

NEWFOUNDLAND

1867

PLATE PROOF

PERKINS BACON CO.

ON PROOF PAPER .00



*Jan 10 - 1867*



THE BANKNOTES WERE PRINTED TWO-UP ON A PLATE. THIS PLATE PROOF WAS DATED 10 JANUARY 1867. IN LATER DESIGNS THE DOUBLE OUTER RING AROUND THE SEAL AND CODFISH WAS ELIMINATED, LEAVING AN IRREGULAR, RIPPLED SURROUND. A 10 POUND NOTE USED THE SAME DESIGN

NEWFOUNDLAND

1874

PERKINS BACON CO

PAPER MONEY



A 1 L = \$4.00 BILL PRODUCED BY THE PERKINS BACON CO, FOR THE 'COMMERCIAL BANK OF NEWFOUNDLAND', 1 JAN 1874. THE OLD 1 L PLATE WAS REDATED AND THE 'FOUR DOLLARS' OVERPRINTED IN BLUE.

THE SEAL AND COOFISH STILL APPEAR

1488  
0210

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1867

PLATE PROOF

PERKINS BACON CO.

ON PROOF PAPER .0025

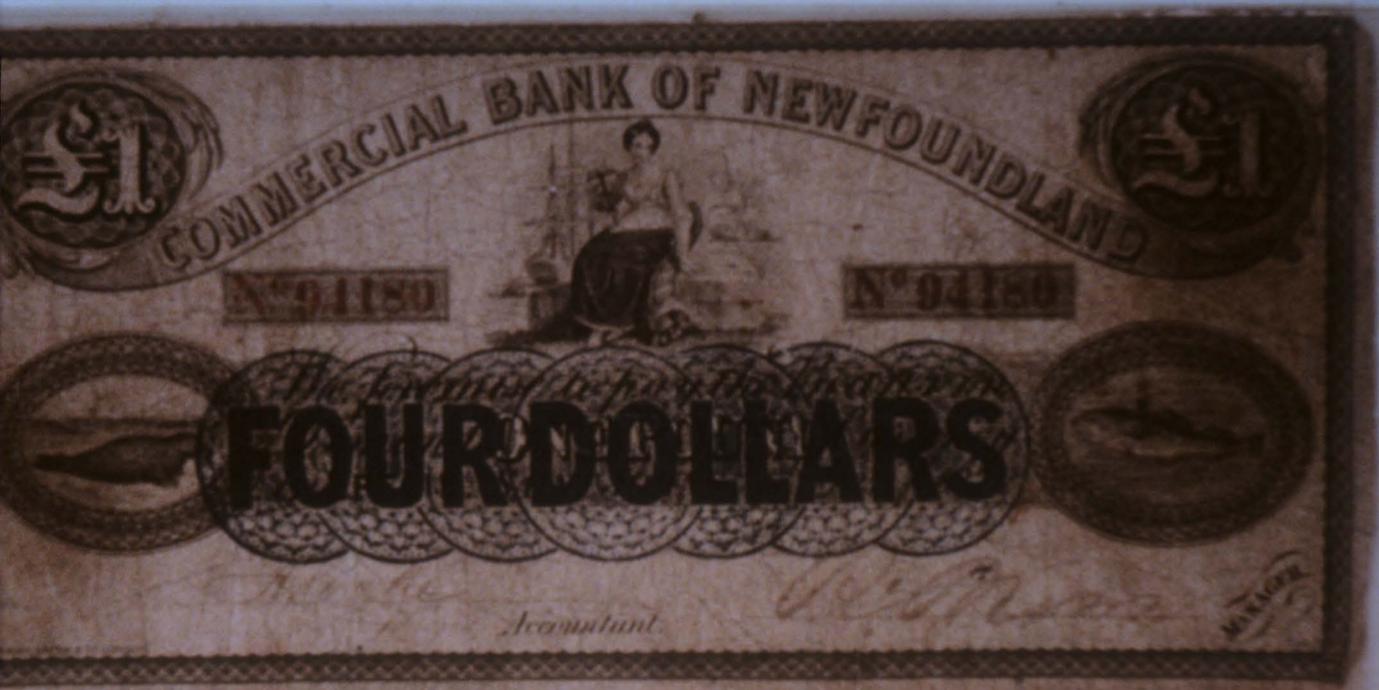


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DESIGN



A 1 L = \$4.00 BILL PRODUCED BY THE PERKINS BACON CO, FOR  
E 'COMMERICAL BANK OF NEWFOUNDLAND', 1 JAN 1874. THE OLD 1 L

67-1490

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1867

PAPER MONEY - PLATE PROOF

PERKINS BACON & Co. - ON PROOF PAPER .0025"



PLATE PROOF OF A BANK NOTE DATED 8 FEB. 1867 STAMPED  
 "SPECIMEN" WHICH BEARS THE SEAL AND CODFISH ENGRAVED  
 BY JEENS. THIS USAGE IS AFTER THE REPORTED USE OF THE  
 DESIGN BY THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO. IN 1865.

G-1490

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1865

ESSAYS AND DIE PROOFS

A PROGRESSION OF PROOFS SHOWING THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE 10¢ DIE

NOTE: THE COMMON TO ALL 2 DOTS ABOVE THE UPPER CENTRAL BALL

AND ONE BELOW THE LOWER CENTRAL BALL

CANADA RECEIPT



5¢ PRINCE CONSORT ESSAY



THE 10¢ DIE



5-0035

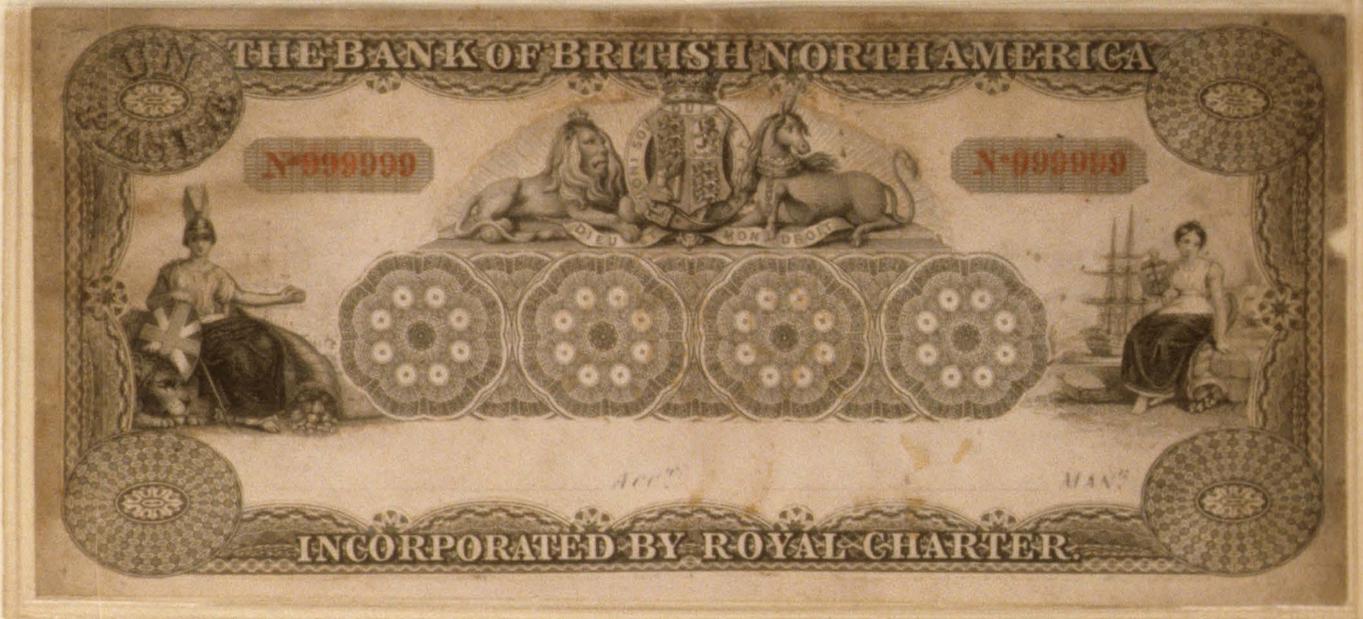
# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

PERKINS BACON & PETCH

APPROX 1840

MOCK UP OF BANK NOTE



MOCK UP OF A PROPOSED NOTE FOR THE BANK OF BRITISH NORTH AMERICA

THE BANK OF BRITISH NORTH AMERICA OPERATED IN ST JOHN'S FROM 1837 UNTIL IT CLOSED IN 18 57. IT IS KNOWN THAT THE BANK ISSUED PAPER CURRENCY, HOWEVER THERE DO NOT SEEM TO BE ANY REMAINING NOTES. THE NOTES ARE REPORTED IN USE IN 1842 BUT WHEN THEY WERE PRINTED IS UNKNOWN.

X

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1865

PLATE PROOFS ON INDIA

AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO.

SINGLE PLATE PROOFS OF THE ISSUE OF 1865 IN COLOR OF  
ISSUE. 5¢ REISSUED IN BLACK IN 1869.



NEWFOUNDLAND

1865

AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO

RECORDS

THIS PHOTOGRAPH OF THE DIE RECORDS SHOWS THAT THE SEAL OF THE BANK WAS ENGRAVED BY PEASE AND WAS PROOVED AUG. 22, 1865. STAMPS COULD NOT HAVE BEEN SENT TO NEWFOUNDLAND UNTIL SEPTEMBER AT THE EARLIEST. BECKWITH ENGRAVED THE 2¢ CODFISH STAMP WAS PROOVED AND SENT TO THE TRANSFER DEPARTMENT THE SAME DAY. NOTE DIE NUMBERS WERE ASSIGNED AT THIS TIME.



*Stamp*

No. 182  
Began July 5. 1865  
Finished July 15. 1865  
Proved August 22. 1865  
Delivered by Transferring Dept  
Beckwith Same day

*Small impression*



*Stamp*

No. 184  
Began at home and  
Finished at home  
Proved Aug. 22. 1865  
Delivered by Transferring Dept  
Pease. Same day

1865

AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO

RECORDS

THIS PHOTOGRAPH OF THE DIE RECORDS SHOWS THAT THE SEAL DIE WAS ENGRAVED BY PEASE AND WAS PROOVED AUG. 22, 1865. STAMPS COULD NOT HAVE BEEN SENT TO NEWFOUNDLAND UNTIL SEPTEMBER AT THE EARLIEST. BECKWITH ENGRAVED THE 2¢ CODFISH STAMP WAS PROOVED AND SENT TO THE TRANSFER DEPARTMENT THE SAME DAY. NOTE DIE NUMBERS WERE ASSIGNED AT THIS TIME.



No. 189  
Began. July 5. 1865  
Finished. July 15. 1865  
Proved. August. 22. 1865  
Delivered. To transferring Dept

Slan!

Same do.

1884 Smith

small

NO. 184

Began, at home and

Finished, at home.

Proved, Aug. 22. 1865

Delivered, by transferring to  
Same day

Price. 1.00

Long



G-1396

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1865

CUT DOWN DIE PROOFS ON INDIA

AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO.

LARGE DIE PROOFS ARE VERY RARE. MOST REMAINING PROOFS ARE FROM ENGRAVERS SCRAP BOOKS. THEY MAY BE PROGRESS PROOFS OR FINAL DESIGNS

## 2¢ DIE PROOFS

PROGRESS



NO SHADING BENEATH FISH

FINAL



SHADING LINES COMPLETE

## 1865 DIE PROOFS

12¢



NO BREAK OUTER CIRCLE AT L

24¢



NO DISTINGUISHING MARKS

6-1347  
1-0310

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1865

DIE PROOFS

THE 'GOODALL' DIE PROOFS PREPARED AS SAMPLES IN 1879  
ON CONSOLIDATION OF THE THREE LARGE SECURITY PRINTERS..

MADE FOR ALL VALUES OF NEWFOUNDLAND CENTS STAMPS

IN 5 COLORS ON INDIA PAPER ON CARDBOARD

BY THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO

DIE # 482



NOTE: SCRATCH ABOVE T OF TWO (2¢)

SIX SETS KNOWN

# NEWFOUNDLAND

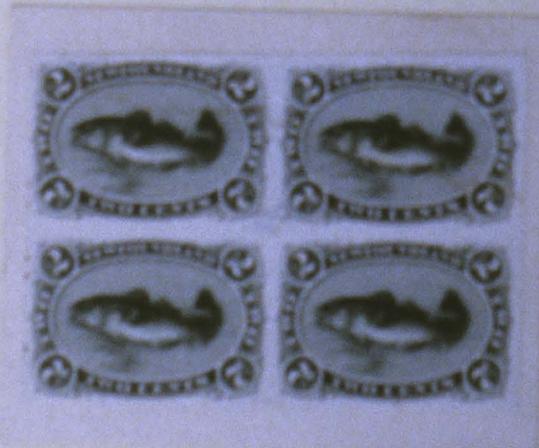
1865

PLATE PROOFS

BY THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO.

FOR THE 2¢ STAMP

ON INDIA PAPER



THE INNER LINE OF THE OVAL ABOVE THE DORSAL FIN HAS 2 BREAKS  
THE POSITION DOT IS IN THE U OF NEWFOUNDLAND

- 1430  
- 0330

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1865

BY THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO.

FOR THE 5¢ STAMP

PREPARED FOR THE PROVINCE OF NEWFOUNDLAND

NOTE: DOT IN RT BORDER OPPOSITE D OF LAND



G-1440

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1865

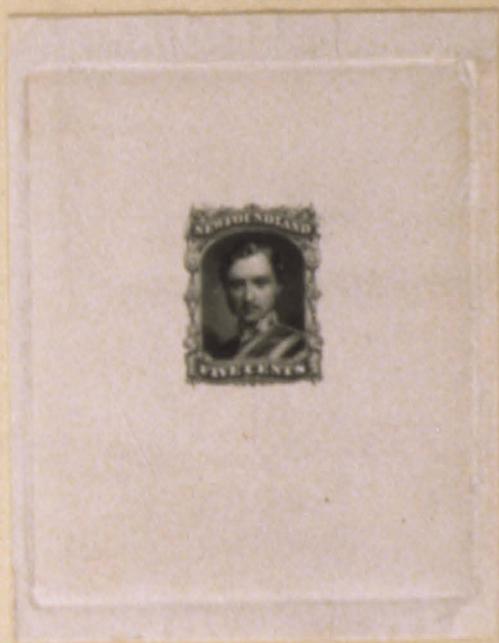
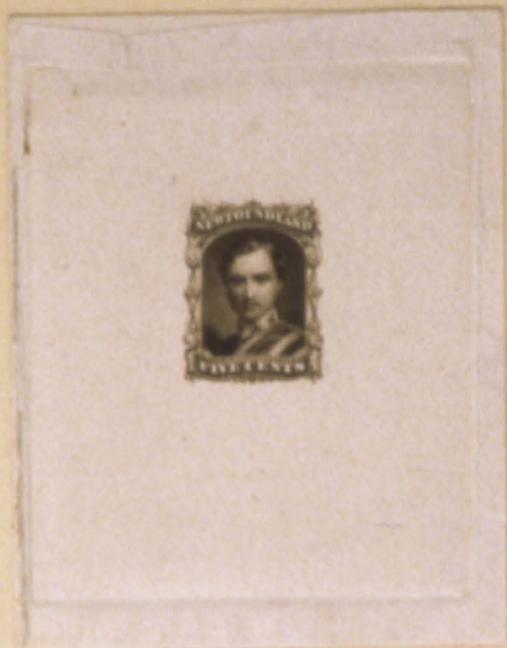
ESSAYS & PROOFS

BY THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO.

FOR THE 5¢ STAMP

5¢ ESSAY PREPARED FROM THE 'CANADA RECEIPT' ESSAY

REWORKED LATER TO BECOME THE 10¢ DIE



5¢ ESSAY PREPARED FROM THE 'CAN'

REWORKED LATER TO BECOM



G-1442

# NEWFOUNDLAND

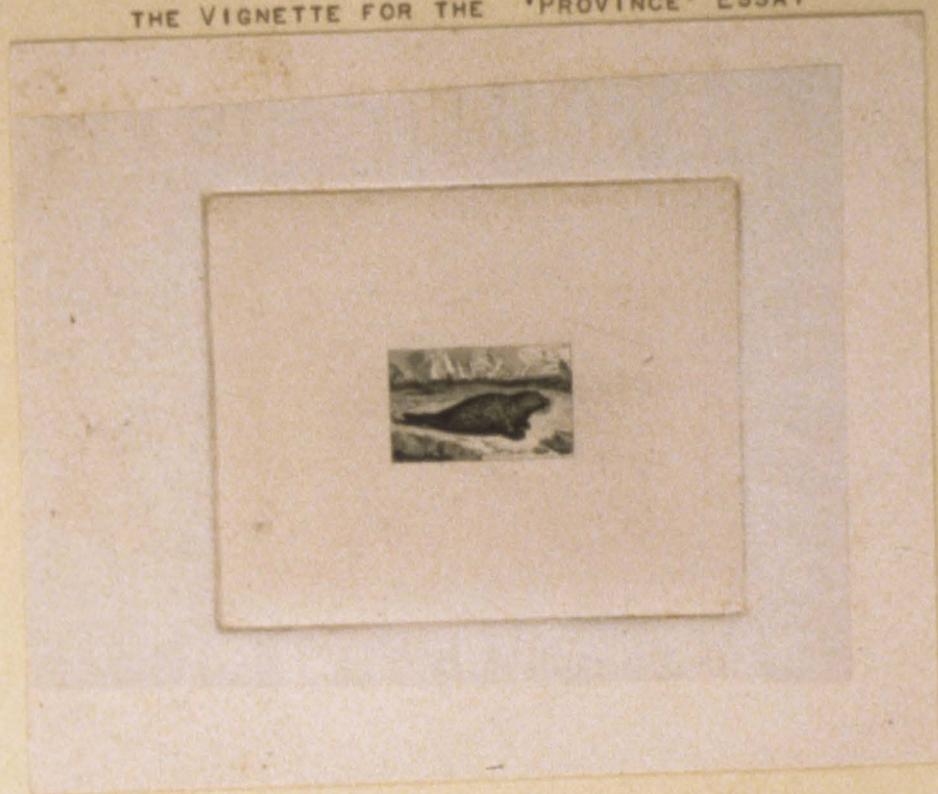
1865

ESSAYS & PROOFS

BY THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO.

FOR THE 5¢ STAMP

THE VIGNETTE FOR THE 'PROVINCE' ESSAY



THE FINAL DIE PROOF MADE FROM THE 'PROVINCE' ESSAY

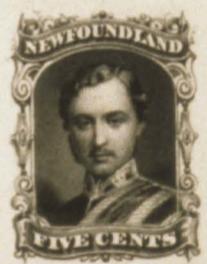


NOTE: DOT IN RT BORDER OPPOSITE D OF LAND

OR THE 5¢ STAMP

FROM THE 'CANADA RECEIPT' ESSAY

ATER TO BECOME THE 10¢ DIE



FOR THE 5¢ STAMP

THE VIGNETTE FOR THE 'PROVINCE' ESSAY



THE FINAL DIE PROOF MADE FROM THE 'PROVINCE' ESSAY



NOTE; DOT IN RT BORDER OPPOSITE D OF LAND

1-0261

# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO

1882

PAPER MONEY



\$ 2.00 BILL PRODUCED BY THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO  
 FOR THE 'UNION BANK OF NEWFOUNDLAND' 1 MAY 1882  
 NOTE USE OF 'CODFISH' AND 'DOG' VIGNETTES

## NEWFOUNDLAND

1865

DIE PROOFS

THE 'GOODALL' DIE PROOFS PREPARED AS SAMPLES IN 1879,  
ON CONSOLIDATION OF THE THREE LARGE SECURITY PRINTERS.

MADE FOR ALL VALUES OF NEWFOUNDLAND CENTS STAMPS

IN 5 COLORS ON INDIA PAPER ON CARDBOARD

BY THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO

DIE # 487



NOTE: DOT IN RT BORDER OPPOSITE D OF LAND (5¢)

SIX SETS KNOWN

G-1445  
1-0340

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1865

PLATE PROOFS

BY THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO.

FOR THE 5¢ STAMP

ON INDIA PAPER



SOME WERE PERFORATED 11.7 x 11.7, SAME AS THE TRADE SAMPLE SHEETS



SOME WERE OVERPRINTED AS WERE BNA PROOFS FROM 1876

B-1460  
1-0370  
1-0360

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1865

PLATE PROOFS

BY THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO.

FOR THE 5¢ STAMP

ON INDIA PAPER



THE POSITION DOT IS TO THE RIGHT OF THE LOWER RIGHT 5

1486  
230

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1874

DIE PROOF



*Charles Henry Jeens*  
1827 - 1879

A SELF ENGRAVED PORTRAIT MADE IN 1874 BY CHARLES HENRY JEENS. THIS WAS FIVE YEARS BEFORE HIS DEATH. HE ENGRAVED THE CODFISH AND SEAL USED OF THE BANKNOTES, BUT IT IS FOUND THE SEAL WAS COPIED FROM A DESIGN BY PEASE OF THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE COMPANY USED FOR THE 5¢ STAMP OF 1865.



*Charles Henry Jeans*  
1827 - 1879

NEWFOUNDLAND

1866

PERKINS BACON CO

ESSAYS

ON PROOF PAPER .00225

ON CARDBOARD .015



THESE ORIGINAL LARGE DIE PROOFS ARE ESSAYS BY JEENS OF THE  
DESIGNS USED ON THE COMMERCIAL BANK OF NEWFOUNDLAND BANKNOTES. THE  
CODFISH IS FROM AN ORIGINAL DESIGN BY WILLIAM SALTER AND THE SEAL WAS  
COPIED FROM A DESIGN BY PEASE FOR THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO. AND THE  
5¢ SEAL STAMP OF NEWFOUNDLAND, 1865 ISSUE. PROBABLY THREE SETS EXIST.

G-1487

1-0241

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1866

PERKINS BACON CO

ESSAYS

ON P

ON C





THESE ORIGINAL LARGE DIE PROOFS ARE ESSAYS BY JEENS OF THE  
DESIGNS USED ON THE COMMERCIAL BANK OF NEWFOUNDLAND BANKNOTES. THE  
CODFISH IS FROM AN ORIGINAL DESIGN BY WILLIAM SALTER AND THE SEAL WAS  
COPIED FROM A DESIGN BY PEASE FOR THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO. AND THE  
5¢ SEAL STAMP OF NEWFOUNDLAND, 1865 ISSUE. PROBABLY THREE SETS EXIST.

G-1493

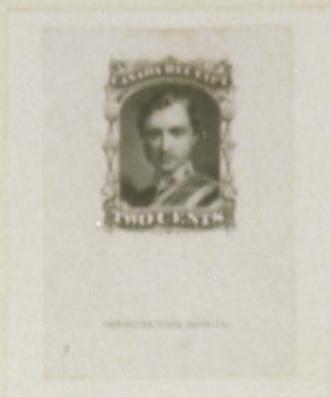
1-0360

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1865

ESSAYS ON INDIA

THESE ESSAYS, REWORKED, FINALLY BECAME THE 10¢ NEWFOUNDLAND STAMP.  
THERE IS NO KNOWN DIE NUMBER. THE COLORS ARE SIMILAR TO THE GOODALL'S.

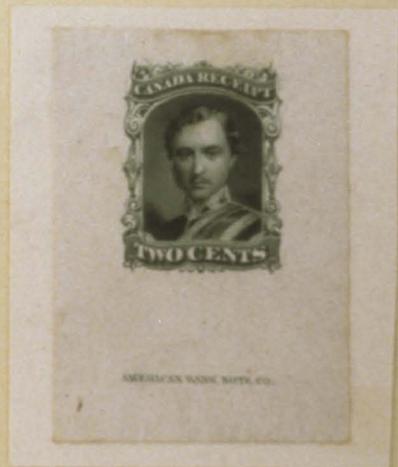


# NEWFOUNDLAND

1865

ESSAYS ON INDIA

THESE ESSAYS, REWORKED, FINALLY BECAME THE 10¢ NEWFOUNDLAND STAMP.  
THERE IS NO KNOWN DIE NUMBER. THE COLORS ARE SIMILAR TO THE GOODALL'S.



6-1495

1-0820

1-0430

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1865

AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO.

THE 5¢ ESSAY IS SHOWN ON DIFFERENT PAPERS. IT IS THE MOST COMMON DIE PROOF OF THE 1865 ISSUE OF NEWFOUNDLAND STAMPS



ON INDIA .003



ON CARDBOARD .01



ON STIFF BACKING PAPER .005



ON LAID PROOF PAPER .0035



ON BOND PAPER .00375

THE NEW BRUNSWICK "CONNELL" DIE PROOF IS KNOWN ON THE LAID PROOF PAPER. DIE PROOFS OF THE NOVA SCOTIA 5¢, NEW BRUNSWICK 1¢ AND CONNELL AND THE CANADA BILL STAMP APPEAR ON THE BOND PAPER

6-1497

1-0-140

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1865

DIE PROOFS

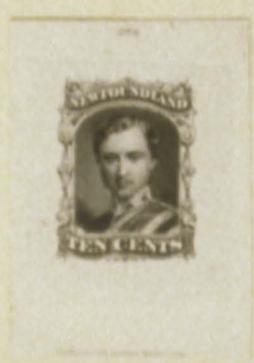
THE 'GOODALL' DIE PROOFS PREPARED AS SAMPLES IN 1879  
ON CONSOLIDATION OF THE THREE LARGE SECURITY PRINTERS.

MADE FOR ALL VALUES OF NEWFOUNDLAND CENTS STAMPS

IN 5 COLORS ON INDIA PAPER ON CARDBOARD

BY THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO

DIE # 286



NOTE: DOT 6MM ABOVE A OF LAND (10¢)

SIX SETS KNOWN

G-1500

1-0410

1-0460

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1865

PLATE PROOFS

THE 10¢ STAMP PROOFED ON INDIA AND PROOF PAPER

PROOF PAPER IS MORE SUBSTANTIAL

INDIA PAPER



PROOF PAPER



140

6-1505

1-0470

1-0460

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1865

PLATE PROOFS

BY THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO.

FOR THE 10¢ STAMP

ON INDIA PAPER



THE POSITION DOT IS IN THE LEFT CENTRAL JEWEL. (FAINT)

G-1535  
1-0400

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1865

DIE PROOFS

THE 'GOODALL' DIE PROOFS PREPARED AS SAMPLES IN 1879  
ON CONSOLIDATION OF THE THREE LARGE SECURITY PRINTERS.

MADE FOR ALL VALUES OF NEWFOUNDLAND CENTS STAMPS

IN 5 COLORS ON INDIA PAPER ON CARDBOARD

BY THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO

DIE # 292



THE SAME VIGNETTE WAS USED ON  
CANADA BILL STAMPS AND NOVA SCOTIA 1¢, 2¢ & 5¢ STAMPS  
NOTE; DOT TO LEFT OF U OF FOUND (12¢)

SIX SETS KNOWN

6-1537

1-0510

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1865

PLATE PROOFS

BY THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO.

ON INDIA PAPER

FOR THE 12¢ STAMP



NOTES: TWO SHADES OF RED-BROWN PROOFS ARE REPORTED  
THE POSITION DOT IS OPPOSITE THE NOSE AND THE U OF NEWFOUNDLAND  
THERE IS A BREAK IN THE OUTER CIRCLE ABOVE THE L OF NEWFOUNDLAND  
ON ALL PROOFS AND TRADE SAMPLES.

6-15W  
10720

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1865

DIE PROOFS

THE 'GOODALL' DIE PROOFS PREPARED AS SAMPLES IN 1879  
ON CONSOLIDATION OF THE THREE LARGE SECURITY PRINTERS,  
MADE FOR ALL VALUES OF NEWFOUNDLAND CENTS STAMPS  
IN 5 COLORS ON INDIA PAPER ON CARDBOARD  
BY THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO

DIE # 489



(13¢)

SIX SETS KNOWN

76

# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1865

AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO.

BANKNOTE VIGNETTE



THIS VIGNETTE BORE DIE # 112. IT IS  
SIMILAR TO THE DESIGN USED FOR THE 10¢ STAMP.

G-1567

1-0.30

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1865

PLATE PROOFS

BY THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO.

FOR THE 13¢ STAMP

ON INDIA PAPER



THE POSITION DOT APPEARS IN THE BOTTOM LOBE OF THE RIGHT E OF THIRTEEN

6-1600  
-2510

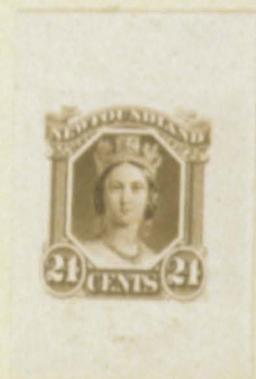
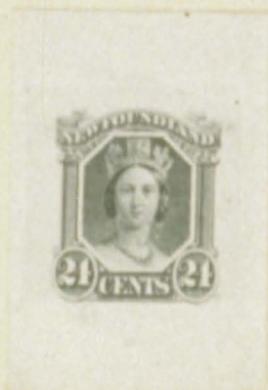
# NEWFOUNDLAND

1865

DIE PROOFS

THE 'GOODALL' DIE PROOFS PREPARED AS SAMPLES IN 1879  
ON CONSOLIDATION OF THE THREE LARGE SECURITY PRINTERS,  
MADE FOR ALL VALUES OF NEWFOUNDLAND CENTS STAMPS  
IN 5 COLORS ON INDIA PAPER ON CARDBOARD  
BY THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO

DIE # 293



NOTE: DOT 2MM RT FROM CENTER OF FRAME (24¢)

SIX SETS KNOWN

G-1605

1-0550

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1865

PLATE PROOFS

BY THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO.

ON INDIA PAPER

FOR THE 24¢ STAMP



THE POSITION DOT APPEARS MIDWAY UP THE LEFT OUTER COLUMN

## NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1865

AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO..

VIGNETTE DIE PROOFS



THE DETAIL OF THE FACE ON THIS VIGNETTE IS  
LIKE THE NEWFOUNDLAND STAMP. THE BACKGROUND IS LIKE  
THE FIRST STATE OF THE NOVA SCOTIA 1¢ DIE.



THIS VIGNETTE WAS USED ON THE CANADA EXCISE TOBACCO  
STAMPS OF 1868.

1-0501

# NEWFOUNDLAND

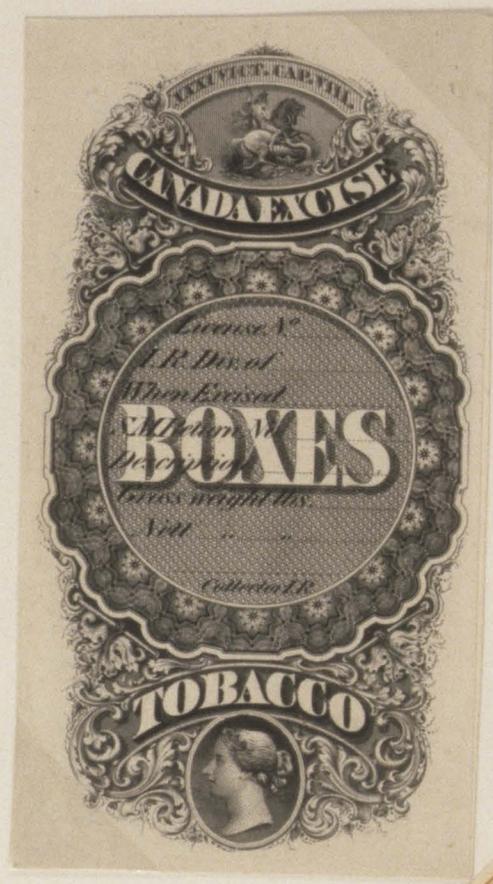
ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1875

BRITISH AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO

USES OF THE QUEENS HEAD

DIE PROOFS

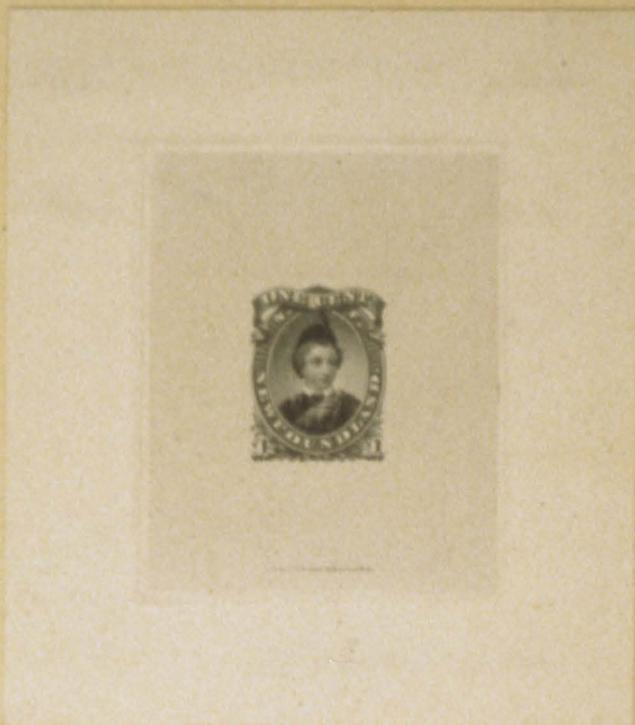


-1650

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1868

DIE PROOF AND COLOR TRIALS  
BY THE NATIONAL BANK NOTE CO  
LARGE DIE PROOF ON INDIA ON BAORD



GUMMED AND PERFORATED 12, COLOR TRIALS ON PELURE PAPER



GUMMED AND PERFORATED 12, COLOR TRIALS ON PELURE PAPER



6-1644  
1-0610

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1868

PLATE PROOF COLOR TRIALS  
BY THE NATIONAL BANK NOTE CO.,  
PLATE PROOFS ON INDIA



19 DIFFERENT COLORS ARE BELIEVED TO EXIST. VIGNETTE BY BANNISTER

G-1660  
1-0630

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1868

PLATE PROOF COLOR TRIALS

BY THE NATIONAL BANK NOTE CO

THE NATIONAL BANK NOTE CO INSCRIPTION IS UNCOMMON



1-0560

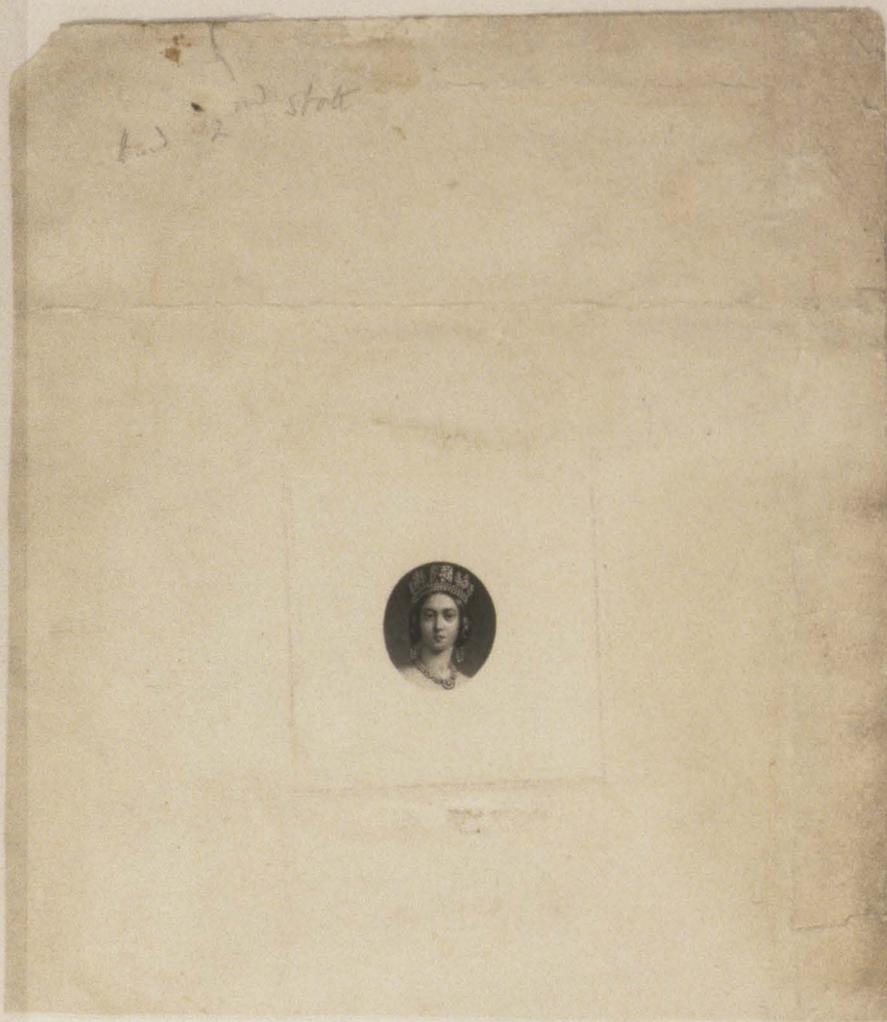
BRADBURY WILKINSON

ABOUT 1870

# NEWFOUNDLAND

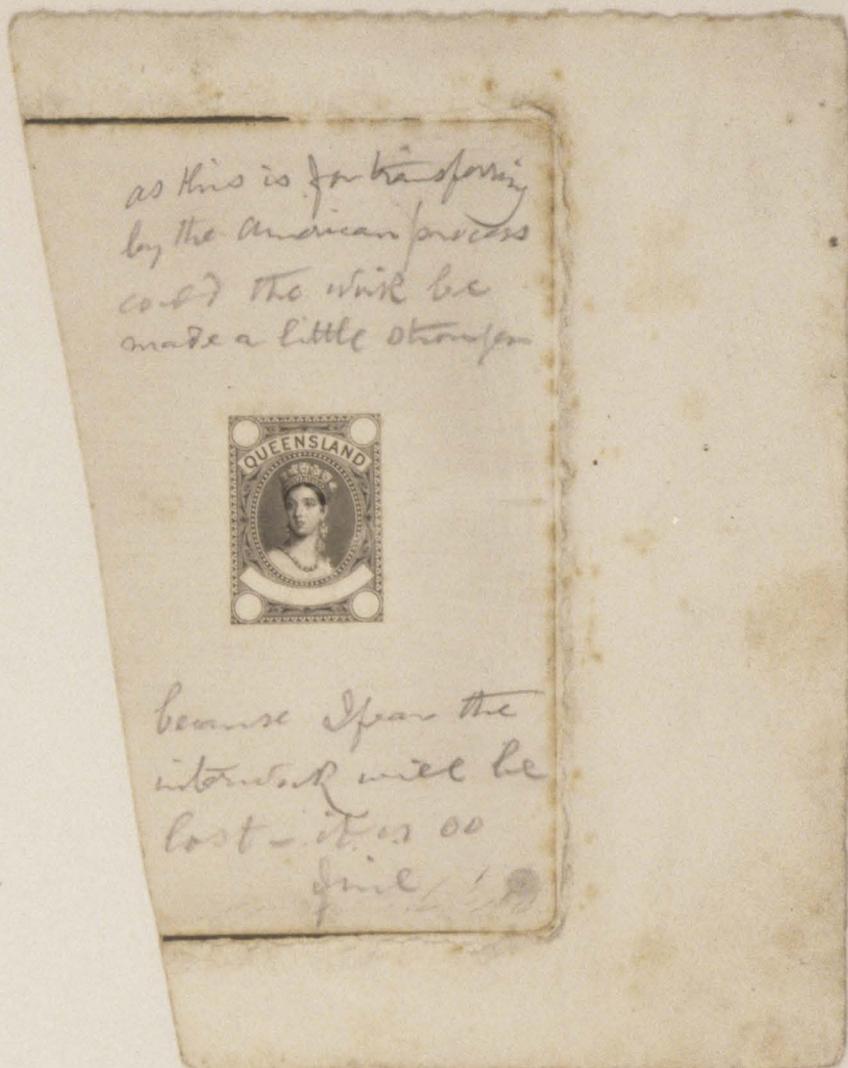
## ESSAYS AND PROOFS

THESE ESSAYS OF THE QUEEN'S HEAD WERE PREPARED BY BRADBURY WILKINSON AND WERE USED IN THE STAMP ESSAYS MADE ABOUT 1870. THE COMPLETE DESIGN IS SHOWN BELOW.



THE BLACK ESSAY WAS MADE FROM A CUT OUT VIGNETTE OF THE DIE SUPERIMPOSED ON THE DESIGN.





THIS IS AN ORIGINAL INCOMPLETE PROOF MADE IN 1881. WHEN COMPLETE PLATES OF 30 SUBJECTS WERE MADE. THE INSTRUCTIONS WERE WRITTEN BY MR R.W. WILKINSON TO MR HERBERT BOURNE THE ENGRAVER WHO HAD COPIED THE VIGNETTE FROM PERKINS BACON & CO.

## NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO.

BANKNOTE



THE VIGNETTE AND NOTE WERE FIRST  
 ENGRAVED AND PRINTED BY JOCELYN, DRAPER, WELSH & CO.  
 AFTER AMALGAMATION WITH THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE COMPANY THE  
 BANKNOTE WAS REPRINTED. THE MARKS OF BOTH COMPANIES CAN BE  
 SEEN ON THIS NOTE. THE VIGNETTE IS SIMILAR TO THE ONE USED  
 ON THE 24¢ NEWFOUNDLAND STAMP.

1-0590

# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1865

CONTINENTAL BANK NOTE CO.

VIGNETTE DIE PROOFS.



THIS VIGNETTE WAS PREPARED FOR A BANK NOTE.



THIS VIGNETTE IS BY AN UNKNOWN COMPANY. IT WAS  
PROBABLY PREPARED FOR A STAMP.

1-0591

# NEWFOUNDLAND

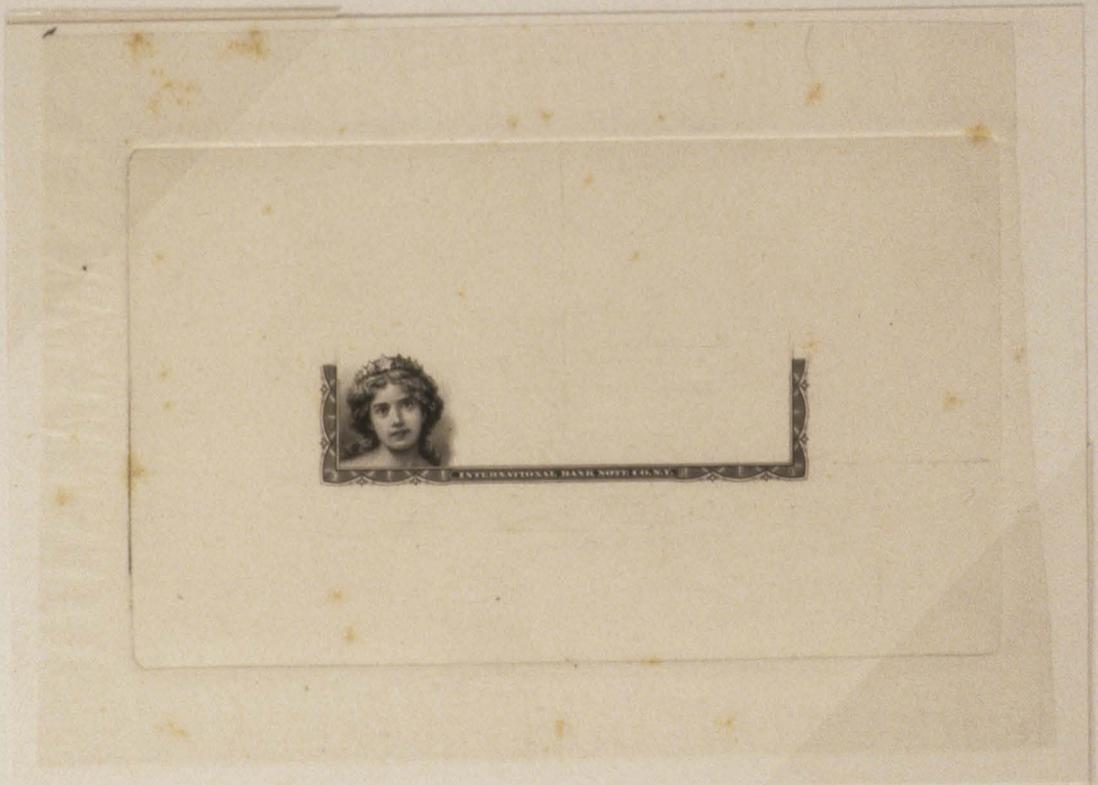
ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1868

INTERNATIONAL BANK NOTE CO

ON INDIA, ON CARDBOARD

LARGE DIE PROOF



THIS VIGNETTE ILLUSTRATES HOW THE 'INDIA' PAPER WAS  
PLACED ON TOP OF THE CARDBOARD AND WHEN THE DIE WAS  
PROOFED THE PRESSURE OF THE IMPRINTING CAUSED THE  
INDIA PAPER TO ADHERE TO THE CARDBOARD.



THE UNITED STATES POST OFFICE

1868

PLATE PROOF COLOR TRIALS

BY THE NATIONAL BANK NOTE CO

THE NATIONAL BANK NOTE CO INSCRIPTION IS UNCOMMON



G-1665

1-0620

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1868

PLATE PROOF COLOR TRIALS  
BY THE NATIONAL BANK NOTE CO.



THE POSITION DOT APPEARS NEXT TO THE TOP LEG OF N IN NEWFOUNDLAND

G-1742  
1-0720

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1871

DIE PROOFS

THE 'GOODALL' DIE PROOFS PREPARED AS SAMPLES IN 1879  
ON CONSOLIDATION OF THE THREE LARGE SECURITY PRINTERS.

MADE FOR ALL VALUES OF NEWFOUNDLAND CENTS STAMPS

IN 5 COLORS ON INDIA PAPER ON CARDBOARD

BY THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO

DIE # 386A



NOTE: DOT 2MM LFT FROM LOWER FRAME (3¢)

SIX SETS KNOWN

6-4

G-1745  
1-0730

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1870

PLATE PROOFS

BY THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO.

FOR THE 3¢ STAMP

ON INDIA OR PROOF PAPER



PROBABLY PRINTED IN 1877

ON INDIA OR CARDBOARD



6-1747  
1-0740

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1870

PLATE PROOFS

BY THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO.

FOR THE 3¢ STAMP

ON INDIA PAPER



ON PROOF PAPER .0030



THE POSITION DOT IS TO THE RIGHT OF THE RIGHT COLUMN LEVEL WITH THE NOSE

6-1772  
1-0 771

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1871

DIE PROOFS

THE "GODDALL" DIE PROOFS PREPARED AS SAMPLES IN 1879  
ON CONSOLIDATION OF THE THREE LARGE SECURITY PRINTERS.

MADE FOR ALL VALUES OF NEWFOUNDLAND CENTS STAMPS

IN 5 COLORS ON INDIA PAPER ON CARDBOARD

BY THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO

DIE # 386



(6¢)

SIX SETS KNOWN

1775  
0740

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1870

PLATE PROOFS

ON INDIA PAPER

BY THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO.

FOR THE 6¢ STAMP



THE BRIGHT ROSE IS BELIEVED TO BE FROM  
A REPROOF OF THE PLATE IN 1896



6-1777

1-0790

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1870

PLATE PROOFS

BY THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO.

ON INDIA PAPER

FOR THE 6¢ STAMP



6-1902

1-0670

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1871

DIE PROOFS

THE 'GOODALL' DIE PROOFS PREPARED AS SAMPLES IN 1879  
ON CONSOLIDATION OF THE THREE LARGE SECURITY PRINTERS.

MADE FOR ALL VALUES OF NEWFOUNDLAND CENTS STAMPS

IN 5 COLORS ON INDIA PAPER ON CARDBOARD

BY THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO

DIE # 386



NOTE: LARGE DOT BELOW RT "1" (1¢)

SIX SETS KNOWN

G-1904

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1871

CUT DOWN DIE PROOFS ON INDIA

AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO.

1871 1¢ DIE PROOFS

PROGRESS PROOF



SHADING LIGHT BELOW FACE

FEATHER FLAT AT TOP

LARGE OVAL



FINAL PROOF ON BOARD

SHADING DARK BELOW FACE

FEATHER POINTED AT TOP

LARGE OVAL

NEW BRUNSWICK 1860



SHADING LIGHT BELOW FACE

FEATHER FLAT AT TOP

SMALL OVAL



FINAL PROOF ON PROOF PAPER

SHADING DARK BELOW FACE

FEATHER POINTED AT TOP

LARGE OVAL

6-1905  
1-0660

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1871

PLATE PROOFS

BY THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO.

FOR THE 1¢ STAMP

ON INDIA PAPER



ON WOVE, GUMMED

ON CARDBOARD



THE SAME DESIGN WAS USED ON POSTCARDS IN 1873

6-1907

1-065a

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1871

PLATE PROOFS

FOR THE 1¢ STAMP

BY THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO.

ON INDIA PAPER.



6-2062  
1-073

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1877

PLATE PROOFS

BY THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO.

FOR THE ROULETTE 3¢ STAMP

ON INDIA PAPER



1877 ISSUE

HAS SAME DOUBLING



RE-ENTRY ON LL STAMP

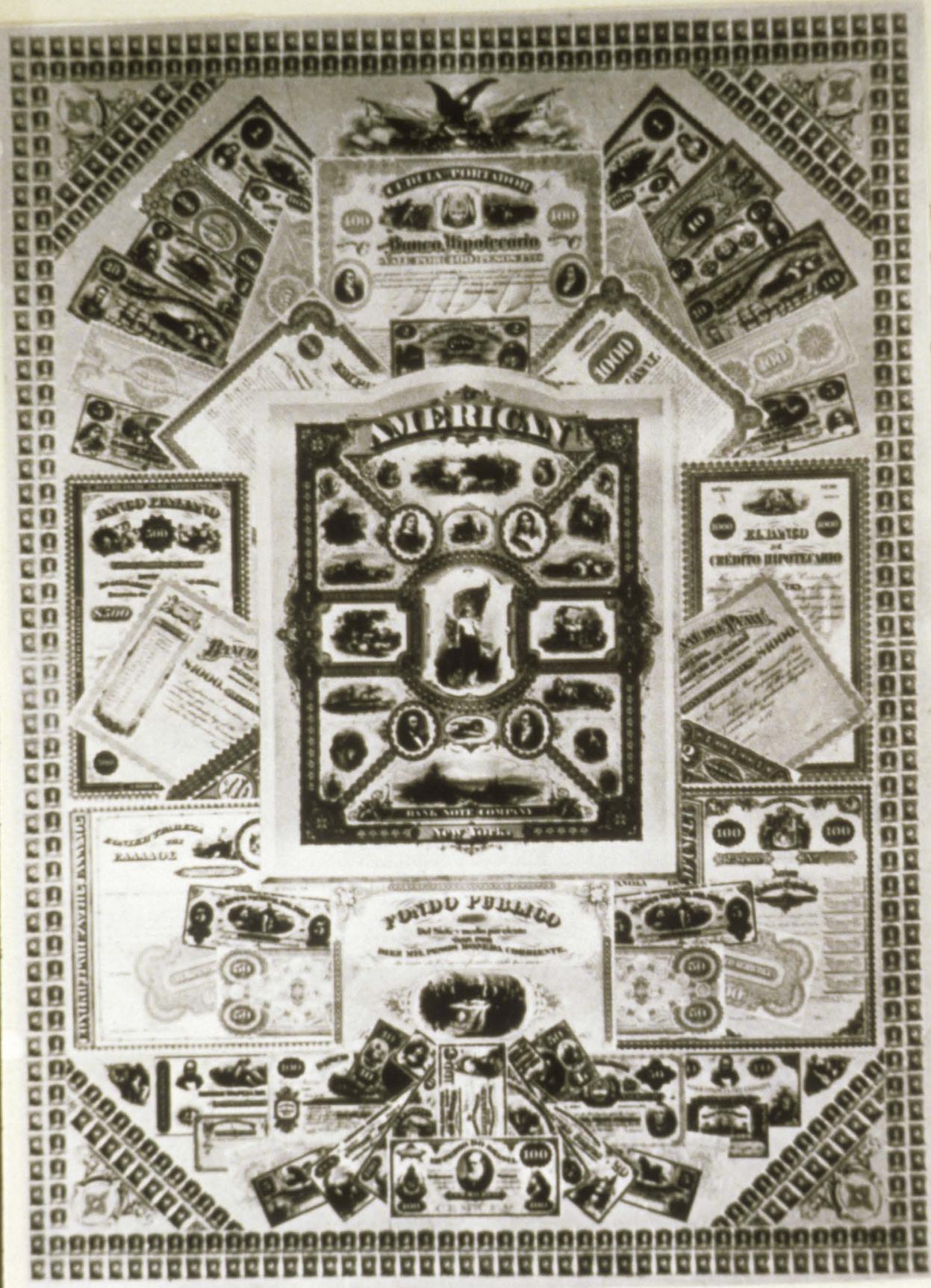
DOUBLING OF ALL FOUR CORNERS

RE-ENTRY UL STAMP

BOTTOM OF STAMP DOUBLED

6-2065  
1-0760

# NEWFOUNDLAND



THE DISPLAY WAS  
 BY THE AMERICAN  
 NOTE CO AROUND  
 FOR AN EXHIBIT  
 SHOWN IN AUSTR  
 PLATE PROOF ST  
 FROM THE STAMP  
 NEWFOUNDLAND &  
 SCOTIA ADORNED  
 BORDERS AND COR  
 AT LEAST 3 SHEE  
 EACH VALUE 3¢ &  
 MUST HAVE BEEN  
 THE EXAMPLES S  
 WERE SALVAGED  
 THE EXHIBIT

-2067  
0778

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1900

PLATE PROOFS FOR A DISPLAY  
BY THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO.

ON STAMP PAPER



1-0860

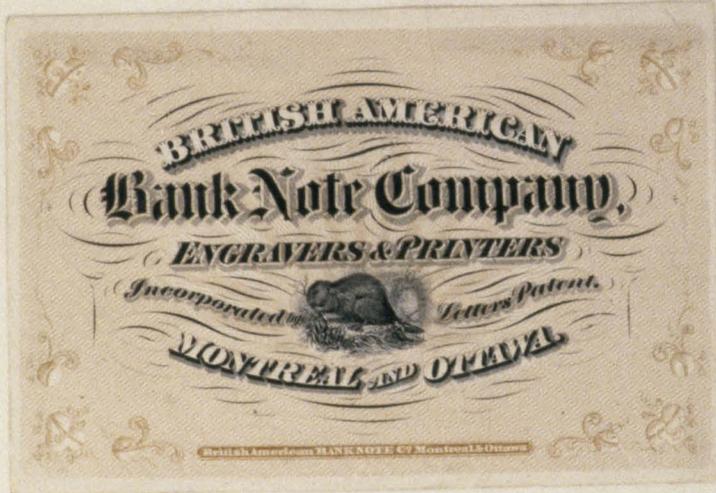
# NEWFOUNDLAND

BRITISH AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO

DIE PROOF PHOTOCOPIE

POSTAGE STAMPS

COURTESY OF THE BANKNOTE CO - PHOTOCOPIES OF THEIR DIE PROOFS



DIE NUMBER ABOVE STAMP

22



24



260



1890

24A



ESSAY

235



1886

238



1886

23



25



23A



ESSAY

CUT DOWN DIE PROOFS ON INDIA

AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO.

1871 1¢ DIE PROOFS

PROGRESS PROOF



SHADING LIGHT BELOW FACE

FEATHER FLAT AT TOP

LARGE OVAL

NEW BRUNSWICK 1860



SHADING LIGHT BELOW FACE

FEATHER FLAT AT TOP

SMALL OVAL

LARGE OVAL



FINAL PROOF ON BOARD

SHADING DARK BELOW FACE

FEATHER POINTED AT TOP

LARGE OVAL

SMALL OVAL



FINAL PROOF ON PROOF PAPER

SHADING DARK BELOW FACE

FEATHER POINTED AT TOP

LARGE OVAL

# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1865

AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO.

DIE PROOFS

ON INDIA



THESE ARE BADLY TRIMMED DIE PROOFS  
THEY HAVE UNBROKEN TOP SHADING LINES  
AND DO NOT HAVE THE SCRATCH ABOVE T  
SHOWING ON THE GOODALL PRINTS.



DIE PROOFS OF ALL VALUES MUST EXIST  
TRIMMED. THEY PROBABLY RESULTED FROM  
SOAKING PROOFS FROM ENGRAVER'S  
SAMPLE BOOKS AND THEN CLEANING  
THEM UP.

# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1865

AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO.

LARGE DIE PROOFS

ON INDIA

GOODALL PROOFS

ON CARDBOARD



NOTE: SCRATCH ABOVE T OF TWO  
THIS APPEARS ON ALL GOODALL  
PRINTS.

# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1865

AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO.

PLATE PROOFS

ON INDIA



INNER SHADING LINE ABOVE THE  
DORSAL FIN OF THE FISH HAS

TWO BREAKS

# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

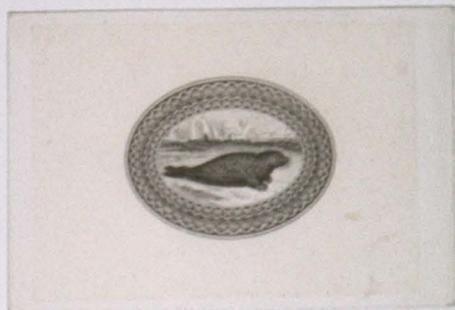
1865

PERKINS, BACON & CO.

ON PROOF PAPER .00225

LARGE DIE PROOFS

ON CARDBOARD.0150



THESE ARE THE ORIGINAL ESSAYS BY JEANS, USED  
BY THE AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO. FOR DESIGN OF  
THE 20 AND 50 1865 STAMPS

# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

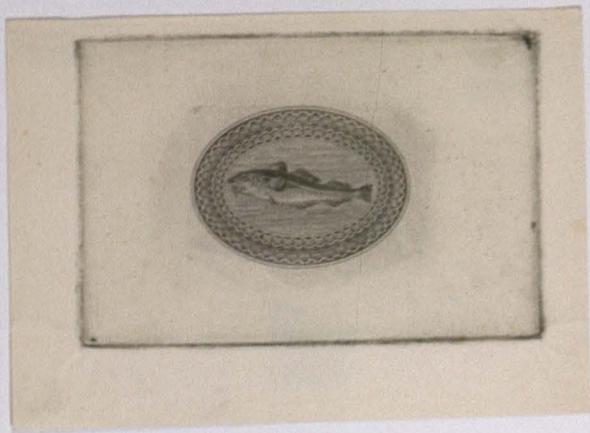
1865

PERKINS, BACON & CO.

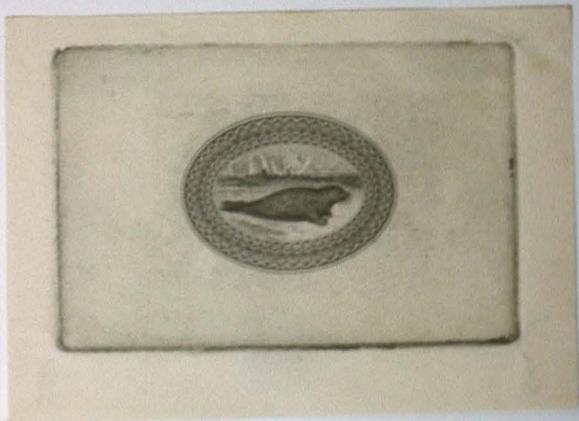
ON WOVE PAPER .00400

YELLOWISH

LARGE DIE PROOFS



THESE ARE REPRINTS OF THE JEANS  
ESSAYS ON WOVE PAPER. PROBABLY  
MADE IN 1870 OR LATER.



ALL REPRINTS ARE ON MACHINE MADE  
WOVE PAPER WHICH HAS A DISTINCTIVE  
MESH AND A UNIFORM THICKNESS. EARLY PAPERS  
WERE MORE FIBROUS AND WERE OF UNEVEN THICKNESS.

# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1865

AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO.

ESSAYS

ON INDIA

THIS IS THE USE OF THE JEANS SEAL

"PROVINCE OF" REMOVED FOR THE FINAL STAMP.



PROBABLY 3 SETS EXIST. ESSAYS OF THE 5¢ SEAL ALSO EXIST IN COLOR OF ISSUE, DEEP BROWN. THE IDENTIFYING DOT SHOWN BY THE ARROW ALSO APPEARS ON THE GOODALLS. THE NEWFOUNDLAND 5¢ THEREFORE CAME FROM THIS DIE.

# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1865

AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO.

GOODALL PROOFS

LARGE DIE PROOFS

ON INDIA

ON CARDBOARD



# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO.

TRIAL COLORS ON INDIA

1856

PLATE PROOFS



EXIST IN PAIRS



# NEWFOUNDLAND

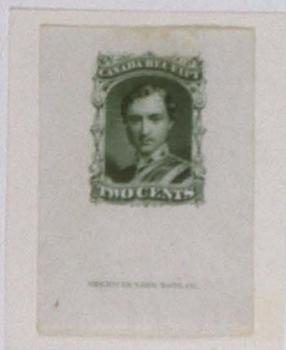
ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1865

AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO.

ESSAYS

ON INDIA



THESE ESSAYS WERE THE FORERUNNER FIRST  
OF THE 10¢ AND THEN OF THE 5¢ ESSAYS OF  
NEWFOUNDLAND. THERE IS NO EVIDENCE OF A  
DIE NUMBER.

# NEWFOUNDLAND

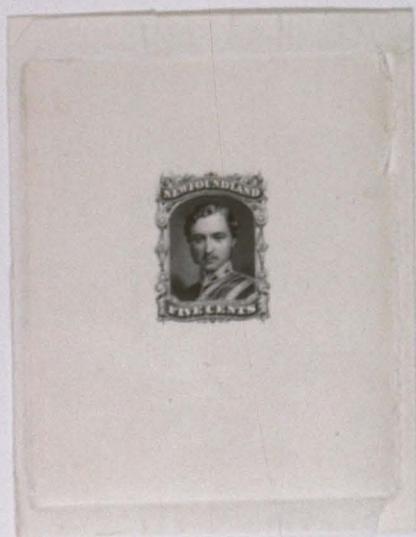
ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1865

AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO.

ON INDIA ON CARDBOARD

ESSAY



THIS IS THE "CANADA RECEIPT" ESSAY WITH RE-ENGRAVED  
TOP LABEL "NEWFOUNDLAND" AND LOWER LABEL "FIVE CENTS"  
IT IS NOT THE SAME ENGRAVING AS THE 10¢ DIE.

# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1865

AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO.

ON INDIA

ESSAYS



MOST EXISTING DIE PROOFS ARE FROM ENGRAVER'S PERSONAL  
BOOKS AND TRIMMED. THE GREEN AND BLACK PROOFS ARE ON  
CARD THAT COULD HAVE COME FROM SMILLIE'S NOTE BOOK.  
SHOULD ALSO EXIST IN VERMILLION.

# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1865

AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO.

DIE PROOFS

ON INDIA, ON CARDBOARD



NOTE: EVIDENCE OF "TWO" BEING  
CHANGED TO "TEN" THE REMAINS  
OF THE "W" ARE IN "EN". TOP  
LABEL HAS BEEN ADDED.



A DIE PROOF FROM ENGRAVER'S  
SAMPLE BOOK.

# NEWFOUNDLAND

AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO.

GOODALL PROOFS

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

ON INDIA, ON CARDBOARD

1865

LARGE DIE PROOFS



THE IDENTIFYING DOT  
SHOWN BY THE ARROW  
APPEARS ON ALL  
GOODALL PRINTS.

# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1865

AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO.

ON INDIA

PLATE PROOFS



THESE PROOFS ALSO EXIST ON PROOF PAPER

# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1865

AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO.

GOODALL PROOFS

LARGE DIE PROOFS

ON INDIA

ON CARDBOARD



THE SAME VIGNETTE  
WAS USED ON CANADA  
BILL STAMPS AND  
NOVA SCOTIA 1D,  
2D & 5D STAMPS

# NEWFOUNDLAND

AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO.

ON INDIA

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1865

PLATE PROOFS



PERHAPS 1894

PLATE ON LEFT LOOKS WORN

TWO SHADES OF RED BROWN REPORTED IN THE ROYAL COLLECTION

# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1865

AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO.

GOODALL PROOFS

ON INDIA

ON CARDBOARD



# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1865

AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO.

GOODALL PROOFS

LARGE DIE PROOFS

ON INDIA

ON CARDBOARD



# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1865

AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO.

PLATE PROOFS

ON INDIA



# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1865

AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO.

ON INDIA

GOODALL PROOFS

LARGE DIE PROOFS

ON CARDBOARD



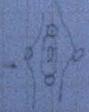
1865

NEWFOUNDLAND

American Bank Note Co.

PLATE PROOFS

ON INDIA



*Also arrange*

1 0020

# 27

1870

NEWFOUNDLAND

*De La Rue*

ESSAYS

.00400

YELLOWISH



In Jan 1870 De La Rue was to copy the Nova Scotia 1<sup>d</sup>. This essay copies the B/L<sup>d</sup>  
Essay by De La Rue - There is one in the Royal Collection  
Similar vignette to 24<sup>d</sup> Newfoundland.

12025

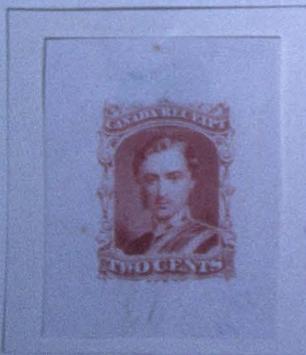
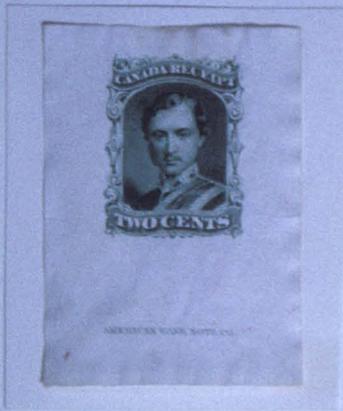
1865

NEWFOUNDLAND

*American Bank Note Co.*

ESSAYS

ON INDIA



11018

#27

1865

NEWFOUNDLAND

*American Bank Note Co.*

ESSAYS

ON INDIA ON CARDBOARD



12018

1865

NEWFOUNDLAND

*American Bank Note Co.*

TRIMMED DIE PROOFS

ON INDIA ON CARDBOARD



13018

227

1865

NEWFOUNDLAND

*American Bank Note Co.*

ESSAYS

ON INDIA ON CARDBOARD



*This essay from 2<sup>d</sup> Canada Receipt and 10<sup>th</sup> Proof Series. See #27 page 11012*

11012

826

1870

NEWFOUNDLAND

De La Rue

ESSAYS

CN CARDBOARD .0100



These were made by De La Rue for possible use, and are  
their version of the Chalon head often used by Perkins Bacon and  
by the American Bank Note Co for the Nova Scotia \$10, 1850's  
Also Newfoundland 24<sup>th</sup> 1865. Brown one is Essay for Tasmania.  
See Pages 283-284 De La Rue History. The Royal also has a copy.

11025

1865

NEWFOUNDLAND

*American Bank Note Co.*

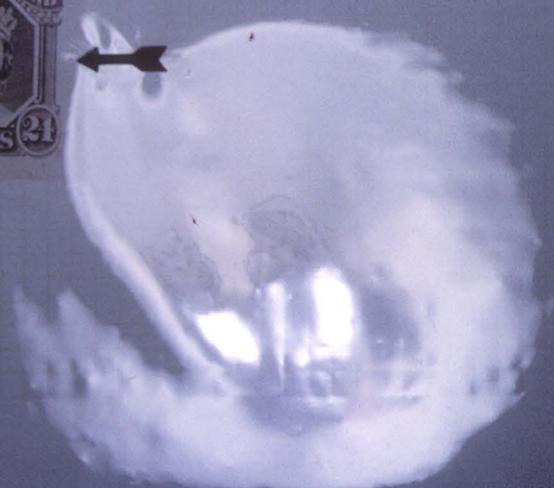
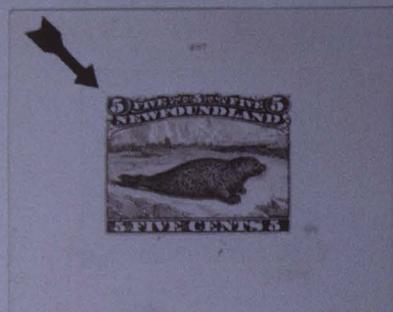
PLATE PROOFS  
*Color of Issue*

ON INDIA



1 0009

424-31





# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1865

AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO.

PLATE PROOFS

ON INDIA



# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1868

AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO.

TRADE SAMPLES

ON WOVE HORIZ. MESH .00300

LITHOGRAPHED



# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1868

AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO.

TRADE SAMPLES

ON LAID PAPER .00300

ENGRAVED



# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1 868

AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO.

TRADE SAMPLES

ON WOVE HORIZ. MESH .00300

ENGRAVED

PERF. 11 3/4 X 11 3/4

YELLOW HEAVY CUM



# NEWFOUNDLAND

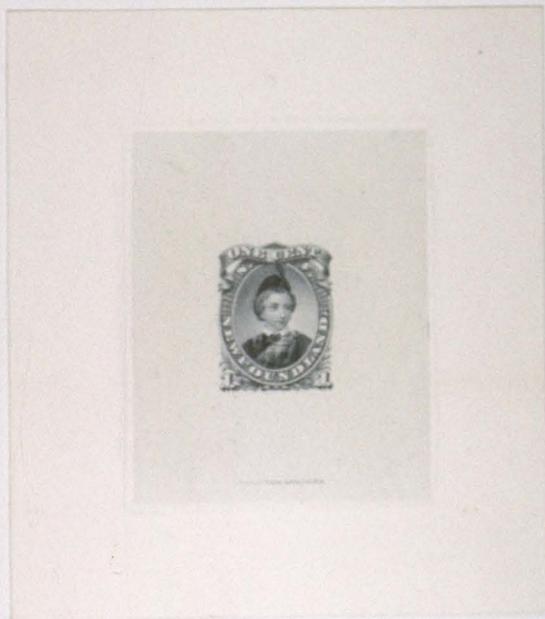
ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1868

NATIONAL BANKNOTE CO.

ON INDIA, ON CARDBOARD

LARGE DIE PROOF



THE VIGNETTE IS VERY SIMILAR TO THE  
17¢ NEW BRUNSWICK PREPARED BY THE  
AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO.

THIS WAS ALSO USED ON BANKNOTES

# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1868

NATIONAL BANKNOTE CO.

ON INDIA

PLATE PROOFS



# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1868

PLATE PROOFS

NATIONAL BANKNOTE CO.

ON INDIA



VERY FEW PROOFS EXIST WITH  
THE NATIONAL BANKNOTE CO.  
INSCRIPTION

# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1876 - 1877

AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO.

ON ISSUED STAMPS

SPECIMEN



THE OVERPRINT IS 19MM X 2.5MM  
IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE 3¢, 6¢, 10¢ AND 24¢  
MAY ALSO EXIST. PROBABLY MADE ABOUT 1876-1877

# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1871

AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO.

ON PROOF PAPER .00300

SMALL DIE PROOFS

ON CARDBOARD



THE FINAL DIE

SHADING LINES DARKER, VERTICAL  
LINES UNDER O AND T. CONSTRUCTION  
LINES STILL PRESENT.



PROGRESS PROOF, SHADING  
INCOMPLETE

ALSO ON ~~POST~~ CARDS, VIGNETTE THE SAME  
AS 17¢ NEW BRUNSWICK WITH A LARGER OVAL,  
FEATHER POINTED, COAT ENLARGED AND  
SHADING IMPROVED

# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1871

AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO.

ON INDIA, ON CARDBOARD

GOODALL PROOFS

LARGE DIE PROOFS



THE LARGE DOT BELOW  
THE "1" ONLY APPEARS  
ON THE GOODALL  
PRINTS

# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1871

PLATE PROOFS

AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO.

ON INDIA



# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1871

AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO.

GOODALL PROOFS

LARGE DIE PROOFS

ON INDIA

ON CARDBOARD



# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1870

PLATE PROOFS

AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO.  
ON INDIA



WHOLELY PRINTED IN 1870

ON THE BEST COLOR AND PAPER

AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO.

# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1870

PLATE PROOFS

AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO.  
ON INDIA



PROBABLY PRINTED IN 1877

NOTE: COLOR AND PAPER

DIFFERENCE

# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1877

AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO.

ON INDIA

PLATE PROOFS



1877 ISSUE

HAS SAME DOUBLING



RE-ENTRY ON L L STAMP

DOUBLING OF ALL FOUR CORNERS



RE-ENTRY U L STAMP

BOTTOM OF STAMP DOUBLED

# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1871

AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO.

GOODALL PROOFS

ON INDIA

ON CARDBOARD

LARGE DIE PROOFS



# NEWFOUNDLAND

ESSAYS AND PROOFS

1970

AMERICAN BANKNOTE CO.

ON INDIA

PLATE PROOFS



1865

NEWFOUNDLAND

*American Bank Note Co.*

PLATE PROOFS  
*Color of Issue*

ON INDIA



1 0009

424-91

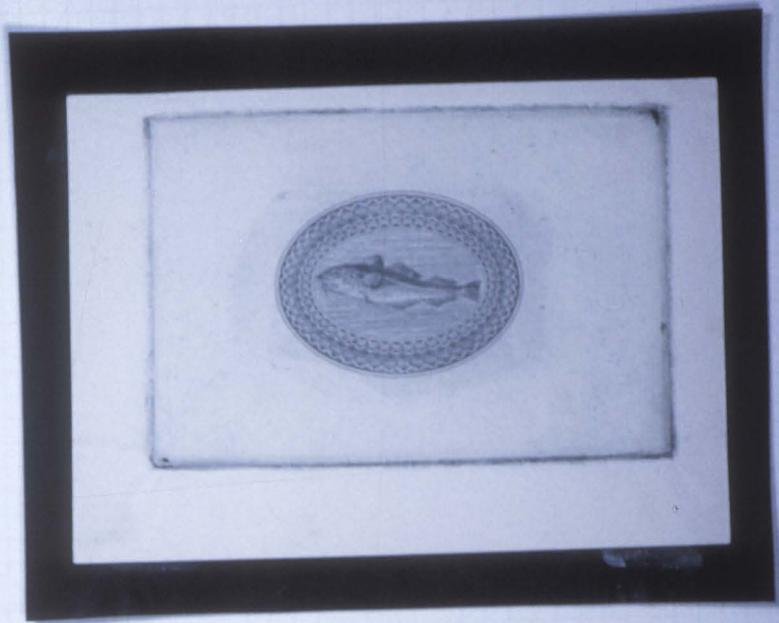
1865

NEWFOUNDLAND

*Perkins Bacon & Co.*

ESSAYS

ON WOVE .00450  
YELLOWISH



*By Charles Henry Jones.*

*See Page 188 Perkins Bacon Record.*

1 00:0

#24

1865

NEWFOUNDLAND

*American Bank Note Co.  
Good all Proofs*

LARGE DIE PROOFS

ON INDIA ON CARDBOARD



1 0011

Die 482

2 24

1865

NEWFOUNDLAND

*American Bank Note Co.*

PLATE PROOFS

ON INDIA



BLUE LAID



ON CARDBOARD .0125



1 0012

424

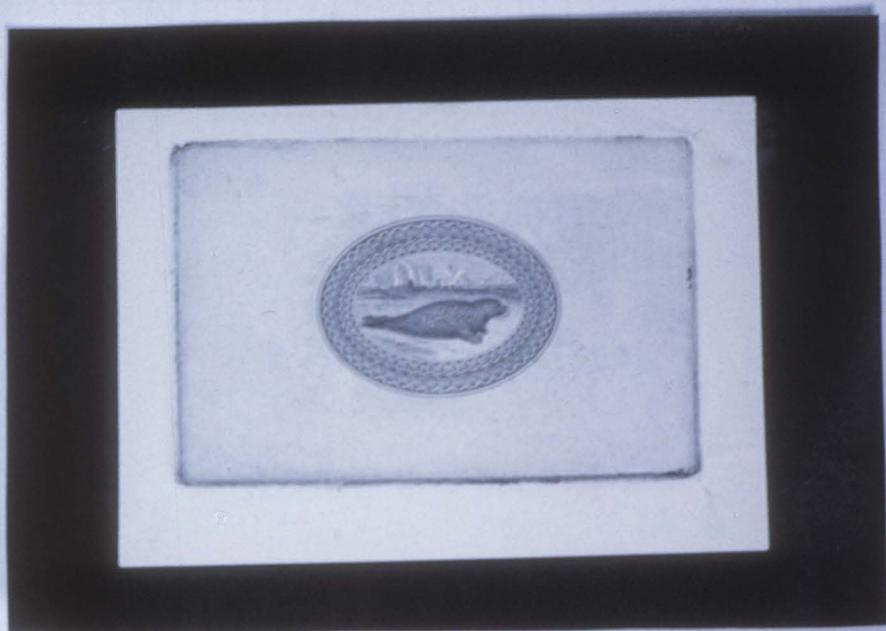
1865

NEWFOUNDLAND

*Perkins Bacon & Co.*

ESSAYS

ON WOVE .0045U  
YELLOWISH



*By Charles Henry Teens.*

*See page 183 Perkins Bacon Record.*

1 0013

#25

1865

NEWFOUNDLAND

*American Bank Note Co.*

ESSAYS

ON PROOF PAPER .00350

*Thin laid*



*but also in green, violet + vermillion*

1 0014

225

1865  
NEWFOUNDLAND

*American Bank Note Co.*

ESSAYS

ON INDIA



*Also exists Color of Issue - Deep Brown*

1 0015

225

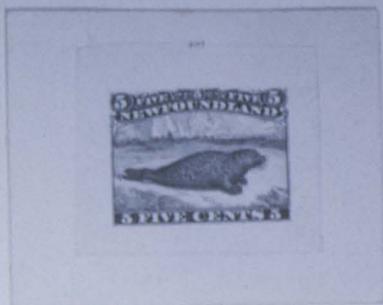
1865

NEWFOUNDLAND

*American Bank Note Co.  
Good all Proofs*

LARGE DIE PROOFS

ON INDIA ON CARDBOARD



Die 487  
#25

1 0016

1865

NEWFOUNDLAND

American Bank Note Co.

PLATE PROOFS

ON INDIA



*from orange*

1 0017

725 +26

1865

NEWFOUNDLAND

American Bank Note Co.

PLATE PROOFS

part 12



This was beneath  
the Crown Die  
Proof.



The Crown Die Dot  
on bottom row.



on India  
Part 12



1 0018

#24 25

1865

NEWFOUNDLAND

*American Bank Note Co.  
Good all Proofs*

LARGE DIE PROOFS

ON INDIAON CARDBOARD



1 00:9

Die 286

#27

1865

NEWFOUNDLAND

American Bank Note Co.

PLATE PROOFS

ON INDIA



on plain paper



on India



on India

also orange

1 0020

# 27

1865

NEWFOUNDLAND

*American Bank Note Co.  
Good all Proofs*

LARGE DIE PROOFS

ON INDIA ON CARDBOARD



Die 292  
# 28

1 0021

1865

NEWFOUNDLAND

*American Bank Note Co.*

PLATE PROOFS

ON INDIA



4 2P

1 0022

1865

NEWFOUNDLAND

*American Bank Note Co.  
Good all Proofs*

LARGE DIE PROOFS

ON INDIA. ON CARDBOARD



Die 489  
#30

1 0023

1865

NEWFOUNDLAND

*American Bank Note Co.*

PLATE PROOFS

ON INDIA



1 0024

N 30

1865

NEWFOUNDLAND

*American Bank Note Co.*

PLATE PROOFS

ON INDIA



1 0025

#30

1865

NEWFOUNDLAND

*American Bank Note Co.  
Good all Proofs*

LARGE DIE PROOFS

ON INDIA ON CARDBOARD



Die 293

# 31

1 0026

1865

NEWFOUNDLAND

*American Bank Note Co.*

PLATE PROOFS

ON INDIA



1 0027

431

1866  
NEWFOUNDLAND

*Annual Book No. 10*

LAKE DE PRIORS

ON MON. OR SATURDAY



1868

NEWFOUNDLAND

National Bank Note Co.

PLATE PROOFS

ON INDIA



*See back  
reference to lot*



*10 of 19 Colors.*

1 0029

N 22

1868  
NEWFOUNDLAND

*National Bank Note Co.*

PLATE PROOFS

ON INDIA



1 0030

# 32

1868

NEWFOUNDLAND

*National Bank Note Co.*

PLATE PROOFS

ON INDIA



1 0031

# 32

1868

NEWFOUNDLAND

*National Bank Note Co.*

TRIAL COLOR PROOFS

Perf 12  
GUMMED



*also exist in navy & blue green*

1 0032

# 32

1871

NEWFOUNDLAND

*American Bank Note Co.*

SMALL DIE PROOFS

ON PROOF PAPER .00300

*Reinforced Issue*



*In Every - Note solid shading  
between Oval and ribbon instead of  
vertical - Lines - Background  
in Oval different*

1 0033

#32 A

1871

NEWFOUNDLAND

*American Bank Note Co.  
Good all Proofs*

LARGE DIE PROOFS

ON INDIA ON CARDBOARD



1

1 0034

Die 386  
#32A

1871

NEWFOUNDLAND

*American Bank Note Co.*

PLATE PROOFS

ON CARDBOARD J0150



1 0035

H 32 A

1871.

NEWFOUNDLAND

PLATE PROOFS

ON INDIA

*American Bank Note Co.*



1 0036

# 32 A

1871

NEWFOUNDLAND

*American Bank Note Co.*

PLATE PROOFS

ON INDIA



1 0037

#32 A

1871  
NEWFOUNDLAND

*American Bank Note Co.  
Good all Proofs*

LARGE DIE PROOFS

ON INDIA ON CARDBOARD



Die 386A  
#33

1 0038

1870  
NEWFOUNDLAND

American Bank Note Co.

PLATE PROOFS

ON INDIA



Probably Printed in 1877 - Note Color difference  
also paper difference



See proofs #39

1870  
NEWFOUNDLAND

*American Bank Note Co.*

PLATE PROOFS

ON PROOF PAPER .00300



ON INDIA



# 33

1 0040

1865

NEWFOUNDLAND

*American Bank Note Co.*

PLATE PROOFS

ON PROOF PAPER

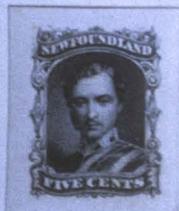


1865  
NEWFOUNDLAND

American Bank Note Co.

ESSAYS

ON INDIA



Should also exist in violet and vermilion.

The green and black proofs are on card that could have come from Smith's Note book.

12012

#25

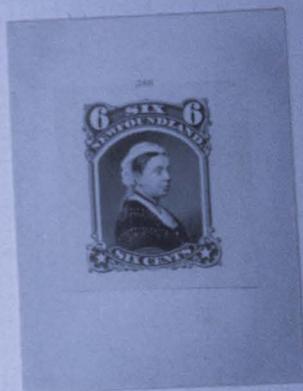
1871

NEWFOUNDLAND

American Bank Note Co.  
Good all Proofs

LARGE DIE PROOFS

ON INDIA ON CARDBOARD



DIE # 380  
# 35

1 0041

1870

NEWFOUNDLAND

American Bank Note Co.

PLATE PROOFS

ON INDIA.



# 36  
1870

1 0043

# 36 436

1870  
NEWFOUNDLAND

*American Bank Note Co.*

PLATE PROOFS

ON INDIA



1 0044

435 +36

1877  
NEWFOUNDLAND

American Bank Note Co.

PLATE PROOFS

ON INDIA



1877 Issue same  
doubling



Re-entry on LL stamp.  
Doubling of all four corners



Re-entry Uh stamp. Bottom  
of stamp doubled.

# 39

1 0045

NEWFOUNDLAND

FORGERIES



FORGERIES



Forgeries. Such as these prompted the issuance of single denared proofs in 1939

## NEWFOUNDLAND

1865 - 1880

## THE FIRST CENTS ISSUE

THIS IS AN EXHIBIT OF THE PROOFS, STAMPS AND COVERS OF THE PERIOD 1865 TO 1880. THE VARIOUS STAMPS ARE ALL PART OF THE FAMILY KNOWN AS THE "FIRST CENTS" ISSUE OF NEWFOUNDLAND. WITH ONE EXCEPTION, ALL WERE PRODUCED BY THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO. DIFFERENT PAPERS, COLORS AND PERFORATIONS DEFINE THE VARIOUS RELEASES.

DIE PROOFS EXCEPT FOR THE "GOODALLS", HAVE ONLY BEEN AVAILABLE FROM ENGRAVERS SCRAP BOOKS, AND SO ARE VERY SCARCE. PLATE PROOFS, IN OTHER THAN 'SINGLE' STATE ARE UNCOMMON. A BANKNOTE SERIES IS INCLUDED TO PROVE THAT THE DESIGN OF THE "SEAL" WAS NOT DEVELOPED BY A BRITISH ENGRAVER.

ALL OF THE STAMPS PRODUCED ARE SHOWN. BLOCKS OF FOUR OF MOST VALUES ARE WANTING. THREE ARE KNOWN FOR THE 5¢ BROWN, NONE FOR THE 12¢ PELURE AND ONLY ONE FOR THE 3¢ VERMILION. LARGE BLOCKS ARE EQUALLY HARD TO FIND. CERTAIN INTERESTING CANCELLATIONS ARE SHOWN.

EARLY TOWN DATE STAMPS ON COVER HAVE BEEN INCLUDED AS THEY ARE INTERESTING AND RARE. LITTLE USED OVERLAND INTERNAL ROUTES, SUCH AS THE GNMR - NORTHERN MAIL ROUTE - WHICH USED INDIAN COURIERS FROM JANUARY TO MAY, ARE INCLUDED. A FEW LETTERS TO AND FROM ST. PIERRE (12 MILES OFF THE COAST) ILLUSTRATE THE USE OF THE COASTAL WEST BOATS AND INTERNAL RATES TO SERVE THESE ISLANDS.

THERE WERE MANY RATE CHANGES DURING THIS PERIOD, AND WHEN NEWFOUNDLAND JOINED THE UPU IN 1879 MORE WERE CREATED. POSTCARDS FOR INTERNAL USE WERE INTRODUCED IN 1872, AND TO THE U.S.A. IN 1873. THE COVERS SHOWN HERE, WITH FEW EXCEPTIONS, ILLUSTRATE ALL THE KNOWN RATES TO KNOWN DESTINATIONS. MANY ARE SINGULAR. A COMPILED CENSUS LISTS LESS THAN 650 COVERS BEARING THESE STAMPS. THE GREATEST NUMBER BEING 3¢ INTERNAL RATES OR 6¢ TO ENGLAND.

A FEW "MANDELL" PROOFS ARE SHOWN. THE TRADE SAMPLE SHEETS ARE VERY RARE NOW. IN EXCESS OF 100 COLORS WERE PRINTED.

GM 1393

X

# NEWFOUNDLAND

1865

PLATE PROOFS ON INDIA

AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO.

SINGLE PLATE PROOFS OF THE ISSUE OF 1865 IN COLOR OF  
ISSUE. 5¢ REISSUED IN BLACK IN 1869.



1-0790