Perkins Bacon & Co. IRIMMED DIE PROOFS
REPRINT PLATES

ON WOVE .00425



















Perkins Bacon & Ca

### NEWFOUNDLAND

TRIMMED DIE PROOFS
REPRINT PLATES

ON WOVE .00425 YELLOWISH

















Perkins Bacon & Co.

TRIMMED DIE PROOFS
REPRINT PLATES

ON WOVE .00600 YELLOWISH



















Perkins Bacon & Co.

TRIMMED DIE PROOFS
REPRINT PLATES

ON WOVE .00600 YELLOWISH



















Perkins Bacan & Ca.

JRIMMED DIE PROOFS
REPRINT PLATES







Plate ( & Stamp)



Plate (2 stamp)

Other Perkins Baden Pepcints

Parkins Bacon & Co.

REPRINT PLATES

ON WOVE .00425 YELLOWISH



From location of eather this much



Perkins Bacon & Ca.

SMALL DIE PROOFS ON CARDBOARD .0125 REPRINT PLATES





Perkins Bacon & Ca.

## NEWFOUNDLAND

REPRINT PLATES

SMALL DIE PROOFS ON CARDBOARD .0095 YELLOWISH GLAZED













Perkins Bacon & Ca.

TRIMMED DIE PROOFS
REPRINT PLATES

ON CARDBOARD .0095 YELLOWISH GLAZED











Perkins Bacon & Co.

ON CARDBOARD .0215 VERY SOFT WHITE



Thece out reprints
seem to have come from
Plate I and Plate IA
after original defacement
Same paper but different
color green



Autoria 2d.

Perkins Bacon & Co.

## NEWFOUNDLAND

TRIMMED DIE PROOFS

Reprint - Defaced

ON CARDBOARD .0085



Subsequent defacement of



ON WOVE .00325 YELLOWISH



Perkins Bacon & Co.

LARGE DIE PROOFS
REPRINT PLATES

ON CARDBOARD .0125





How to Many

Defacement of Die Similar to Plate 1 A

Paper same as that used for Plate to late, also color

Die size and shape similar to that

Stamp 20 w x 25 bh

#### 1856

## NEWFOUNDLAND

Perkins Bacon & Co.

TRADE SAMPLES

ON WOVE .00600 YELLOWISH



3p from Original Essay.

### 1906

#### NEWFOUNDLAND

Perkins Bacon & Co.

LARGE DIE PROOFS

ON CARDBOARD .0100
WHITE GLAZED





Die sige lotte kall he Stamp 200 x 26



From the Menu Herts Philatelic

Die Proofs were evidently printed as above cut out, and parted to the Green, 2000 card Neau Note gold design on edges.

Perkins Bacon & Ca.

LARGE DIE PROOFS

ON WOVE .00300 YELLOWISH

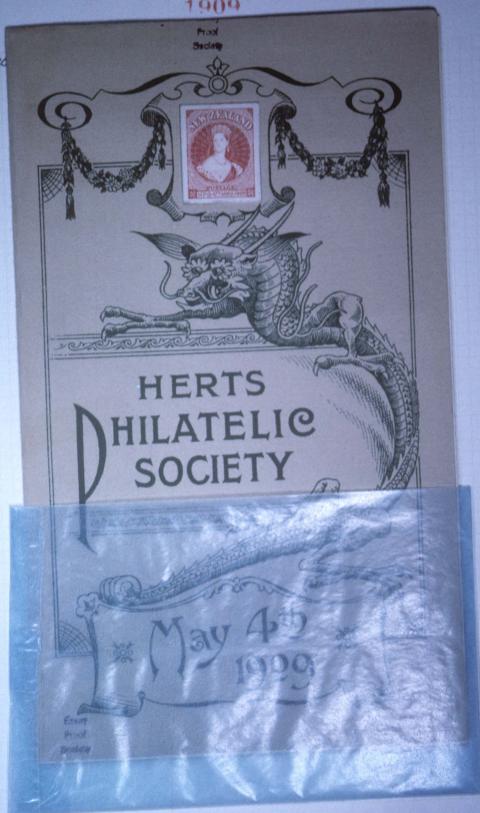


Subrequent deforement of Die used for Herts Menu and Invitation of 1904



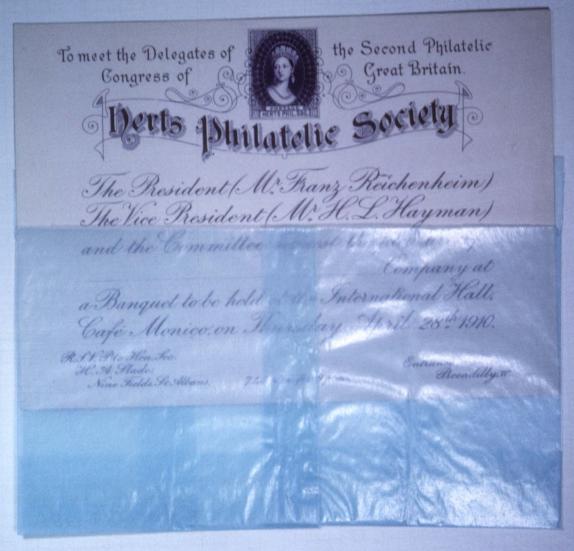
Perkins





Perkins Bacon & Ca.

ON CARDBOARD .0150 GLAZED



### 1910

## NEWFOUNDLAND

LARGE DIE PROOFS

ON CARDBOARD .0100 WHITE GLAZED



Herts Phylatalic Society



As removed from Menu

Perkins Bacon & Co.

FORGERIES





























All values of the First Issues were forged

1856

LETTER POSTMASTER GENERAL WILLIAM SOLOMON TO THE COLONIAL SECRETARY
ON 11 JULY 1856 HE ADVISED THAT POSTAGE STAMPS HAD BEEN ORDERED
FROM MR. STANFORD OF LONDON, STATIONER

THEY ARRIVED IN LATE NOVEMBER, AND WERE ISSUED 1 JANUARY 1857

S.

In aply to you little of this.

Ante Ites to despecial you for

And Excellences information that the

protect Stands have been ordered

from Molanford, tationer, Indea.

Affect thail Surst to the

Stanford (Copy earloand) represting

to be informed when the retires

would be viery for Shipment to this Comp

Lotan the how

When I spirittened

Wh

Il august 1863 3 CS24.70 INTRODUCTION OF POSTAGE STAMPS In derice which I has to. hopote for the factif stants which are about to be to rughe into lido in the Colony, is the Rose, Shoth and shawrock The impression of these intended to be Seal to freat Shitain, to be laid in a Lephane of Crimson found. with the words fine pince bostigo, is shewn in the Specimens inclosed, The hoese to be laid on a ofghave of freen from with the words three here pastage derice as above In Kent Intercoming.

fatalolonial, Lane device-Ighan Pose lola fround Jostige inferry two pence 4, 62 8 and one thilling The Munter of reguired will be the expression Great Britain & 5 Or do ? stilifay . 4 nova Potie . 6/2 3140 Cape Breton . 14062 \$ 200 Mine & Rand 4 600 Mal Mundbick % 500 Bermuda 7 000 Canada 1 you do do 700 united States 8 40000 de de 2 2500 I farther heg to deglant you that the following leto, tay Stamper an reguled

for the lite of this Olepartment: these wer in like an becoming illegitte I hack, dates, haid and unpaid Stamps - Bupardino 6 Lay Stamps - Impussion () 2 Stamps returned for postate 2, lanthice art eilles for 2 , fine away 2 " Mot Shown I defacing stamps Button 2 Each defacing stamps

pling 2 tay stamps impression 63

faces and superie 3 Share Che ama Wes Montey Vocacie Willman

1856

TRIAL COLORS PERKINS BACON & CO.

ON WOVE PAPER .005"
MOUNTED ON LAID PAPER .004", WATERMARKED 1856



THE PERKINS BACON RECORDS - VOL I PP 100 - 101 DESCRIBES
THE PREPARATION OF THE ABOVE PLATES FROM THE BLANK DIE OF THE
ONE PENNY TO THREE PENNY VALUES OF NEW SOUTH WALES, AND THEIR USE
AS EXPERIMENTAL PLATES. PIGMENTS AND PAPERS WERE "TRIED OUT" AND
SOME IMPRESSIONS WERE MADE AS COLOR TRIALS FOR OTHER COLONIES.
THE PLATE WAS COMPLETED BETWEEN MARCH AND MAY 1855.

THE NOTE ON THE SHEET ABOVE SHOWS THAT IT WAS PRINTED 22 SEPTEMBER 1856. THE NEWFOUNDLAND STAMPS WERE PRINTED 27 SEPTEMBER. NO OTHER COLONIAL STAMPS WERE PRINTED UNTIL THE RED TRINIDAD STAMP ON 22 NOVEMBER, AND THEN THE BLUE AND GREEN CEYLON STAMPS ON 31 JANUARY 1857. THESE COLOR TRIALS MUST BE THOSE FOR NEWFOUNDLAND, AND REPRESENT THE 10 (VIOLET BROWN) THE 50 (VIOLET BROWN), THE 30 (GREEN) AND THE SIX OTHER VALUES (SCARLET VERMILION.

THE LAID PAPER UPON WHICH THE TRIALS ARE MOUNTED APPEARS TO BE IDENTICAL WITH THAT USED FOR THE PRINTING OF THE 1SH ORANGE VERMILION ON VERTICAL LAID PAPER, IN 1860.

1856

ESSAYS AND PROOFS PERKINS BACON & CO.

DIE PROOFS 1 PENCE STAMP DERIVED FROM THE NEW BRUNSWICK 6 PENCE







OIE ENGRAVED 22 JULY 1856

'NOTE UNCLEARED CORNERS AND 'E' OF POSTAGE
INDIA PAPER ON BOARD WOVE .00375
ORIGINAL DIE SIZE

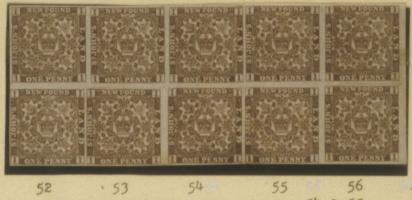
PLATE PROOFS ON .015 BOARD
PLATE OF 120 SUBJECTS COMPLETED 16 SEPT 1856





1857

THE 1D - SCOTT # 1 - ENGRAVED AND 70000 PRINTED 27 SEPTEMBER 1856 BY PERKINS BACON & CO. - IMPERFORATE ON THICK WOVE PAPER

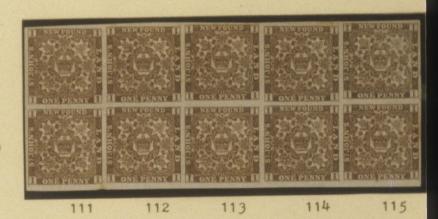


THE PLATE WAS REPAIRED BETWEEN 54 & 55



Row 9

Row 10



Row 4

Row 5

1857

THE 1D - SCOTT # 1 - ENGRAVED AND 70000 PRINTED 27 SEPT 1856

BY PERKINS BACON & CO - IMPERFORATE ON THICK WOVE PAPER

ISSUED TO SEND NEWSPAPERS









USE OF THE 1D TO PAY THE 2D NEWS-PAPER RATE TO THE UNITED STATES.



6





1857

THE 10 - SCOTT # 1 - USED ON COVER

UNTIL 1 OCTOBER 1857 'PRICES CURRENT' TRAVELLED AT THE PACKET LETTER RATE OF 4D STG. THEREAFTER PRINTED LETTERS WITHOUT ANY OTHER WRITING WERE CONSIDERED NEWSPAPERS AND CAME UNDER THE REGULATIONS OF THE COLONIAL BOOKPOST. THE 'PRINTED GIRCULAR' RATE OF 1D CAME FROM THIS REGULATION.



FIRST PRINTING 1D ON COVER
ST JOHN'S TO BOSTON 7 JULY 1857

'PRICES CURRENT PAID WITH 4D STG PACKET RATE
EARLIEST RECORDED USE OF 1D STAMP.



1857

THE 1D - SCOTT # 1 - USED ON COVER

THE 1D CIRCULAR RATE OF 1 OCTOBER 1857



FIRST PRINTING 10 ON CIRCULAR ST JOHN'S TO MARGAREE, N.S. 5 MAY 1863 10 PAYING THE UNSEALED CIRCULAR RATE







FIRST PRINTING 10 ON CIRCULAR ST JOHN'S TO MARGAREE, N.S. 5 MAY 1863

1857

THE 1D - SCOTT # 1 - USED ON COVER
THE 2¢ CIRCULAR RATE OF 7 APRIL 1865





FIRST PRINTING 10 ON CIRCULAR
ST JOHNS TO NEW GLASGOW, N.S. - 25 JULY 1865
10 PAYING THE 2¢ UNSEALED CIRCULAR RATE



a

### NEWFOUNDLAND

1857

THE 1D - SCOTT # 1 - USED ON COMBINATION COVERS.

Too many of the 1D were printed in 1856 and there were remainders well into the 1870's. Combinations using the 1D stamp are evident after 7 April 1865 when "cents" rates were enforced. No cents stamps were available until 15 November and were then sparcely used.



FIRST PRINTING 10 & THIRD PRINTING 40 ST JOHNS TO BALTIMORE VIA BOSTON - 18 OCT 1865 PAYMENT OF 10¢ PORT TO PORT RATE WITH 50 STG.









10

### NEWFOUNDLAND

1857

THE 1D - SCOTT # 1 - USED ON COMBINATION COVERS

THIS IS THE LAST RECORDED USE OF THE 1D PRINTED IN 1856, ISSUED 1857.

THE 1D STAMP EQUALED  $2\phi$  AND WAS NEVER DEMONITIZED



SECOND PRINTING  $2\phi$  AND FIRST ISSUE  $1^D$  ST JOHNS TO BRIGHTON, ENGLAND - ? JUL 1874  $1^D$  ST =  $2\phi$  TOTAL  $6\phi$  PACKET RATE



USED IN 1865

1856

ESSAYS AND PROOFS PERKINS BACON & CO.

DIE PROOFS 2 PENCE STAMP DIE ENGRAVED 2 SEPTEMBER 1856



INDIA PAPER ON BOARD ORIGINAL



YELLOWISH WOVE

PLATE PROOFS ON .015 BOARD
PLATE OF 20 SUBJECTS COMPLETED 15 SEPT 1856







1857

THE 2D - SCOTT # 2 - ENGRAVED AND 3000 PRINTED 27 SEPT 1856

BY PERKINS BACON & CO. - IMPERFORATE ON THICK WOVE PAPER

RATED AT A STERLING VALUE OF 2D









FIRST PRINTING 2D ON COVER

A PAIR & A SINGLE - ST JOHNS TO BABBINGTON 14 JAN 1859

PAYING 6D BR PACKET RATE - EX FOX, GOODY

1857

THE 2D - SCOTT # 2 - USED ON COMBINATION COVER

A 1D STAMP IS MISSING FROM THIS LETTER. THE  $6^D$  STG. PACKET RATE TO ENGLAND WAS IN FORCE, HOWEVER ALL OF THE  $6^D$  SCARLET VERMILION STAMPS WERE EXHAUSTED BY THIS TIME. EITHER THE SENDER WAS UNAWARE THAT THE RATE THROUGH THE UNITED STATES COST MORE OR HE HAD DECIDED TO SENT THE LETTER IN A NORMAL WAY. THE  $5^D$  AND BISECT  $2^D$  OR A  $1^D$  WOULD PAY THE  $6^D$  RATE. THE RATE THROUGH THE U.S. WAS  $6^{1D}_{2}$  STG. FROM AN OUTPORT, PLUS THE 1/- RATE COLLECT FROM THE U.S. GOING BY AMERICAN PACKET THE 1/- RATE WAS DEVIDED  $21 \not \in$  TO THE U.S. AND  $3 \not \in$  TO ENGLAND. AS THERE WERE NEVER ANY  $1/2^D$  STAMPS PRINTED, THE POSTOFFICE AT HARBOR GRACE WOULD REQUIRE A  $1^D$  STAMP TO BE AFFIXED AND IT SEEMINGLY ACCEPTED THE BISECT  $2^D$  WITHOUR QUESTION.



FIRST PRINTING 5D AND 2D BIS. ON COVER HARBOR GRACE 4 MAY 1860 VIA ST JOHN'S 5 MAY BY BRAZIL TO NEW YORK 7 MAY AND U.S. SHIP TO GREAT BRITAIN ARRIVING LONDON 26 MAY. A 1D STAMP IS MISSING FROM THE LETTER.







1856

ESSAYS AND PROOFS PERKINS BACON & CO.

ESSAYS 3 PENCE STAMPS

DIE 1







FIRST DISCOVERED 1965

1 - LOWER LEFT '3' SLANTS TO LEFT

2 - A VERTICAL LINE IN RIGHT CENTER
OF TREFOIL EXTENDING THROUGH
THE UPPER '3'.

1 - THE 13 ST ARE THICKER AND H

Two impressions of Die II were used to make the final 30 Die. A complete Die proof of the Double 30 Die is unknown

PLATE PROOFS ON .015 BOARD
PLATE OF 80 SUBJECTS COMPLETED 18 SEPT 1856







1856

THE ABNORMAL PLATE PROOFS. OF THE 1 AND 3 PENCE STAMPS.

THE ONLY OTHER COPIES OF THE BLACK PROOFS ARE IN THE TAPPLING COLLECTION



A NORMAL PROOF





PROOFS ON GREYISH PAPER .0041"



PROOFS ON .0032" WHITE WOVE



PROOFS ON STACEY WISE PAPER AND BELIEVED TO BE FROM A COLOR TRIAL PLATE PRINTED IN 1860

1857

THE 3D - SCOTT # 3 - ENGRAVED AND 16000 PRINTED 27 SEPT 1856

BY PERKINS BACON & CO. - IMPERFORATE ON THICK WOVE PAPER







FIRST PRINTING 3D ON COVER ST JOHN'S TO TRINITY 16 APRIL 1863
3D CY DOMESTIC RATE





1857

THE 3D - SCOTT # 3 - USED ON COVER

THIS COVER WAS POSTED ABOUT THE TIME THE 1860 PRINTING SHOULD HAVE APPEARED



FIRST PRINTING 30 ON COVER
ST JOHN'S TO KINGS COVE, 9 AUG 1860
30 CY DOMESTIC RATE



BURIN TO ST JOHN'S, 19 SEP 1861 - 30 CY RATE ONE OF THREE COVERS WITH THE BURIN DATE STAMP

1857

THE 3D - SCOTT # 3 - USED ON COVER

THE 3D STAMP WAS RATED IN CURRENCY - 3D =  $2\frac{1}{2}$ D STG. FOR DOMESTIC USE.



FIRST PRINTING 3D PAIR ON COVER
WAY OFFICE THRU ST JOHNS TO CARBONEAR
22 OCT 1858 - 6D CY DOUBLE DOMESTIC RATE



FIRST PRINTING 3D ON COVER
HARBOR GRACE TO KINGS COVE, 11 JULY 1860
3D CY DOMESTIC RATE



1857

THE 3D - SCOTT # 3 - USED ON COVER





FIRST PRINTING 3D ON COVER
ST JOHNS TO CAPLAN BAY VIA FERRYLAND
30 MARCH 1861 - 3D CY DOMESTIC RATE



NOTE EXCEPTIONAL USE OF THE PAID' STAMP TO CANCEL THIS PAIR. DATE - 7 JULY 1860



FIRST PRINTING 3D PAIR ON COVER UNKNOWN OFFICE THRU ST JOHN'S TO TRINITY 9 MAY 1858 6D CY DOUBLE DOMESTIC RATE OR REGISTERED.

1856

ESSAYS AND PROOFS -PERKINS BACON & CO.

DIE PROOF 4 PENCE STAMP DIE ENGRAVED 12 SEPTEMBER 1856



INDIA PAPER ON BOARD

NOTE: UNCLEARED CORNERS AND OUTER FRAME OF U.R. 4 IS SOLID

PLATE PROOFS ON .015 BOARD
PLATE OF 20 SUBJECTS COMPLETED 24 SEPT 1856







1857

THE 40 - SCOTT # 4 - ENGRAVED AND 5000 PRINTED 27 SEPT 1856 BT PERKINS BACON & CO. - IMPERFORATE ON THICK WOVE PAPER ISSUED 1 JAN 1857 A STERLING STAMP FOR PORT TO PORT PACKET RATES







EX. DALE



DELTA TO HALIFAX 12 OCTOBER EUROPA TO BOSTON 19 OCTOBER



FIRST PRINTING 4D ON COVER
ST JOHNS TO BOSTON, 12 OCT 1858
4D ST BR. PACKET RATE - 5¢ BOSTON LOCAL U.S.A. RATE DUE.

1857

THE 40 - SCOTT # 4 - USED ON COVER

BY CUNARD STEAMER TO HALIFAX AND THEN TO BOSTON



MERLIN TO HALIFAX

12 NOVEMBER

CANADA TO BOSTON

17 NOVEMBER

FIRST PRINTING 4D ON COVER
ST JOHN'S TO BOSTON, 11 NOV 1858
4D ST. BR. PACKET RATE PAID - 5¢ BOSTON
LOCAL U.S.A. RATE COLLECT



FIRST PRINTING 4D ON COVER
ST JOHNS TO BOSTON, MASS 3 FEB 1858

PAID 4D STG BR. PACKET RATE TO BOSTON, THERE
CHARGED 5¢ U.S. POSTAGE RATE. A LEMESSURIER COVER

MERLIN TO HA

3 FEBRUA

NIAGARA TO B

14 FEBRUA

1857

THE  $4^D$  - SCOTT # 4 - USED ON COMBINATION COVERS

THE  $4^D$  AND  $3^D$  COMBINED TO EQUAL THE  $6\frac{1}{2}^D$  STG INTERIOR TO PORT RATE



FIRST PRINTING 3D & 4D ON COVER

HARBOR GRACE TO BALTIMORE - 17 JAN 1859

PAID 4D STG BR. PACKET RATE + 3D CY INTERNAL RATE

62D STG FROM INTERIOR TO PORT - 5¢ U.S.A. RATE DUE.

EARLY MAILING BY GALWAY STEAMER - PROBABLY CIRCASSIAN







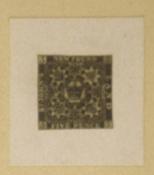
1856

ESSAYS AND PROOFS PERKINS BACON & CO.

DIE PROOFS 5 PENCE STAMP.
DERIVED FROM THE 1 PENCE DIE
DIE ENGRAVED 7 AUGUST 1856



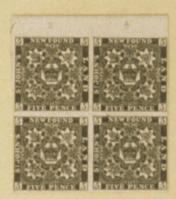
INDIA PAPER ON BOARD ORIGINAL



THESE DIE PROOFS WERE MOUNTED SHADOW BOXES FOR RECORD PURPOSE

PLATE PROOFS ON .015 BOARD
PLATE OF .40 SUBJECTS COMPLETED 25 SEPT 1856



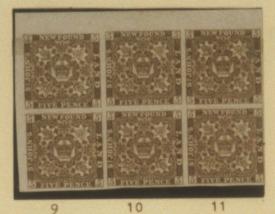




1857

THE 50 - SCOTT # 5 - ENGRAVED AND 11000 PRINTED 27 SEPT 1856 BY PERKINS BACON & CO. - IMPERFORATE ON THICK WOVE PAPER ISSUED 1 JAN. 1857 AS A STERLING STAMP



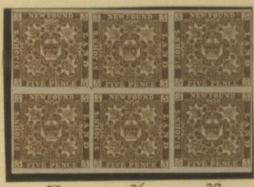


Row 1

Row 2

Row 4

Row 5



35



1857

THE 5D - SCOTT # 5 - ENGRAVED AND 11000 PRINTED 27 SEPT 1856

BY PERKINS BACON & CO - IMPERFORATE ON THICK WOVE PAPER

INTENDED FOR USE WITH THE 1D AS THE PACKET RATE TO ENGLAND



FIRST PRINTING 1D & 5D ON COVER
ST JOHN'S TO LONDON - 4 OCT 1860

UNDERPAID 6D - MARKED " OVER \$\frac{1}{2}\mathcal{P}9\" (9D STG DUE)

RERATED IN LONDON 1/- DUE - 6D + FINE OF 6D (\$\frac{1}{2}\$ TO NEWF)







1857

The  $5^{\rm D}$  - Scott # 5 - used on cover Used when the  $4^{\rm D}$  was exhausted for the Port to Port rate





FIRST PRINTING 5D ON COVER

ST JOHN'S TO BOSTON - 4 JULY 1860

4D STG PACKET RATE PAID - 5¢ U.S.A. RATE COLLECT

OVERPAID 1D AS 4D STAMPS WERE EXHAUSTED THEN



EX BARRETT



EX DALE

1856

ESSAYS AND PROOFS PERKINS BACON & CO.

DIE PROOF 6 PENCE STAMP DIE ENGRAVED 5 SEPTEMBER 1856



NOTE: UNCLEARED CORNERS AND LINE INTO L.L. 6, ALSO LINE THRU STAG OF POSTAGE

PLATE PROOFS ON .015 BOARD
PLATE OF 20 SUBJECTS COMPLETED 22 SEPT 1856





1857

THE 60 - SCOTT # 6 - ENGRAVED AND 5000 PRINTED 27 SEPT 1856

BY PERKINS BACON & CO. - IMPERFORATE ON THICH WOVE PAPER

ISSUED 1 JAN. 1857 A STERLING STAMP FOR THE PACKET RATE TO ENGLAND

NO COVERS REMAIN WITH THE STAMP SO USED











1858

STAMPLESS COVER

ST JOHN'S NEWFOUBDLAND TO GREENOCK SCOTLAND
SENT ON THE FIRST OFFICIAL VOYAGE OF AN EASTBOUND GALWAY MAIL SHIP
WITH THE RARE GALWAY "SHIP LETTER" MARK



STAMPLESS COVER - ST JOHN'S TO GREENOCK
VIA GALWAY & DUBLIN 10 DEC. 1858. GALWAY SHIP LETTER,
VERY SCARCE. FIRST OFFICIAL VOYAGE OF PRINCE ALBERT FROM
ST JOHN'S, BUT THIRD ROUND TRIP FOR GALWAY LINE. COLLECT
6D STG ALTHOUGH MARKED PAID AT ST JOHN'S

1856

ESSAYS AND PROOFS PERKINS BACON & CO.

DIE PROOFS 2 PENCE STAMP DIE ENGRAVED 2 SEPTEMBER 1856



INDIA PAPER ON BOARD ORIGINAL



YELLOWISH WOVE

PLATE PROOFS ON .015 BOARD
PLATE OF 20 SUBJECTS COMPLETED 15 SEPT 1856





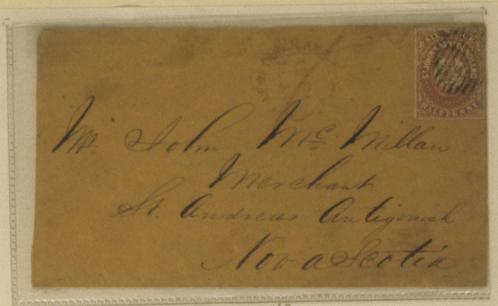


1857

THE 62 - SCOTT # 7 - ENGRAVED 2000 PRINTED 27 SEPT 1856

BY PERKINS BACON & CO. - IMPERFORATE ON THICK WOVE PAPER

ISSUED 1 JAN 1857 A STERLING STAMP FOR THE PACKET RATE TO THE PROVINCES



FIRST PRINTING 610 ON COVER
ST JOHN'S TO ANTIGONISH, 21 JULY 1861
PACKET RATE FROM ST JOHN'S TO INTERIOR OF N.S.
EX JEPHCOTT





REMAINDERS IN 1866 WERE USED FOR THE 13¢ PROVINCIAL RATE



1860

WAY OFFICE THRU ST JOHN'S TO PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND Two ways to pay the  $6\frac{1}{2}^{D}$  RATE FROM THE INTERIOR



FIRST PRINTING 1D AND 5D ON COVER ST JOHN'S TO CHARLOTTE TOWN P.E.I. 25 NOV 1859 OVERPAYING 1D THE 61D RATE TO THE INTERIOR



FIRST PRINTING  $6\frac{10}{2}$  ON COVER WAY OFFICE THRU ST JOHN'S TO CHARLOTTETOWN 30 Aug 1859 -  $3^{D}$  CY COLLECT AT P.E.I.

1857

THE 610 - SCOTT # 7 - USED ON COVER

THIS STAMP ALSO PAID THE RATE FROM THE INTERIOR TO A U.S. PORT







FIRST PRINTING  $6\frac{1}{2}^{D}$  ON COVER WAY OFFICE VIA ST JOHN'S TO NEW YORK 22 MAR 1864 LATE USE OF THE  $6\frac{1}{2}^{D}$  1857 ISSUE - WAY OFFICE WAS LA MANCHE MINES BRIT PACKET 5 IN BLACK - MEANS  $5\phi$  U.S. POSTAGE COLLECT

1856

ESSAYS AND PROOFS PERKINS BACON & CO.

DIE PROOFS 8 PENCE STAMP DIE ENGRAVED 12 SEPTEMBER 1856





YELLOWISH WOVE
RECORD BOOK DIE PROOF

INDIA PAPER ON BOARD
ORIGINAL
IN "HT PE" OF

NOTE: UNCLEARED CORNERS, DESIGN IN "HT PE" OF EIGHT PENCE AND L.L. SHELL ORNAMENT COMPLETE

PLATE PROOFS ON .015 BOARD
PLATE OF 20 SUBJECTS COMPLETED 24 SEPT 1856
NOTE: BROKEN L.L. SHELL ORNAMENT





1857

THE 8D - SCOTT # 8 - ENGRAVED AND 8000 PRINTED 27 SEPT 1856

BY PERKINS BACON & CO - IMPERFORATE ON THICK WOVE PAPER

ORDERED FOR THE 8D RATE TO THE U.S. LATER CHANGED TO 4D

AND ISSUED FOR THE RATE TO FRANCE







1857

THE 8D - SCOTT # 8 - ENGRAVED AND 8000 PRINTED 27 SEPT 1856
BY PERKINS BACON & CO - IMPERFORATE ON THICK WOVE PAPER







THE A92 CANCELLATION WAS USED ON THE CUNARD LINER ARABIA. THE 8D RATE PAID THE POSTAGE TO GREAT BRITAIN THROUGH NEW YORK AFTER 3 SEPTEMBER 1863

1857

THE 8D - SCOTT # 8 - ENGRAVED AND 8000 PRINTED 27 SEPT 1856

BY PERKINS BACON & CO - IMPERFORATE ON THICK WOVE PAPER



EX CASPARY



EX CASPARY







1857

THE  $8^D$  BISECT - SCOTT # 8A - USED ON COMBINATION COVER

THE  $8^D$  BISECT AND THE  $3^D$  COMBINED TO EQUAL THE  $6\frac{1}{2}^D$  STG INTERIOR TO PORT RA

WITH THE  $4^D$  EXHAUSTED,  $\frac{1}{2}$  AN  $8^D$  WAS SUBSTITUTED BEGINNING 10 OCT 1859

EX COL. GREEN



FIRST PRINTING 30 & 80 ON COVER

HARBOR BRITAIN TO SYDNEY N.S. - 6 JUNE 1861

BISECT 80 FOR 40 BR. PACKET RATE - 30 CY FOR INTERNAL RATE

TOTAL 620 STG RATE FROM INTERIOR TO PORT



PROOFED AT LONDON G.P.O. 24 MAY 1849

1857

THE  $8^D$  BISECT - SCOTT # 8A - USED ON COVER WHEN THE  $4^D$  WAS EXHAUSTED,  $\frac{1}{2}$  AN  $8^D$  WAS SUBSTITUTED



OSPRAY TO HA
29 FEB 18
AMERICA TO B
11 MAR 18

FIRST PRINTING 8D ON COVER ST JOHN'S TO BALTIMORE 29 FEB 1860

PRINCE ALBERT TO

NEW YORK

9 APR 1860

THESE LETTERS BY

THE GALWAY LINE

STILL WERE RATED

ON A SHIP LETTER

BASIS.



hefor At A Sucker

Packemore

File

FIRST PRINTING 8D ON COVER ST JOHNS TO BALTIMORE 9 APRIL 1860 BISECT 8D USED AS 4D ST BR. PACKET RATE

#### UNITED STATES

1869

THE UNITED STATES RELATES TO NEWFOUNDLAND

THE 12  $\phi$  - SCOTT # 117 - ENGRAVED AND 3 MILLION PRINTED

THE 3  $\phi$  - SCOTT # 114 - ENGRAVED AND 387 MILLION PRINTED

BY THE NATIONAL BANK NOTE CO - PERFORATED 12 & GRILLED

THE GALWAY LINE ADRIATIC ON STAMP AND COVER



U.S. 1869 ISSUE ON COVER - 12¢ TO ENGLAND EVANSVILLE 3 JAN. 1870 TO LONDON

THE SHIP ILLUSTRATED ON THE 12¢ STAMP IS THE S.S. ADRIATIC, SHE WAS SOLD BY THE COLLINS LINE TO THE GALWAY LINE IN 1861. SHE MADE THE FASTEST PASSAGES OF ANY SHIP IN THE GALWAY FLEET SHE WAS THE LAST SHIP BUILT FOR COLLINS IN 1856 AND WAS ONE OF THE LAST PADDLE-WHEELERS.



U.S. 1869 ISSUE ON COVER - 12¢ TO P.E.I. CINCINNATI 6 MAR 1870 TO CHARLOTTETOWN STRIP OF 3 AND SINGLE OF 3¢ VALUE.

1857

THE 8D BISECT - SCOTT # 8A - USED ON COVER
WHEN THE 4D WAS EXHAUSTED, 1 AN 8D WAS SUBSTITUTED





USED

FIRST PRINTING 8D ON COVER ST JOHN'S TO NEW YORK 23 APR 1861 BISECT 8D USED AS 4D STG BR PACKET RATE



USED IN 1865



FIRST PRINTING 80 ON COVER
ST JOHNS TO BALTIMORE, 5 JAN. 1860
THIS WAS THE BEGINNING OF CONTINUED USE OF
BISECT 80 STAMPS FOR A 40

1856

ESSAYS AND PROOFS PERKINS BACON & CO.

THE 1 SHILLING STAMP





ESSAY ON INDIA
NOTE ENGRAVING OF CORNER SPANDRELS

DIE ENGRAVED 2 SEPTEMBER 185





INDIA PAPER ON BOARD

PLATE PROOFS ON .015 BOARD

PLATE OF 20 SUBJECTS COMPLETED 15 SEPT 1856

NOTE: THE OUTER LEFT BORDER OPPOSITE "ST" IS UNBROKEN ON DIE AND PLATE





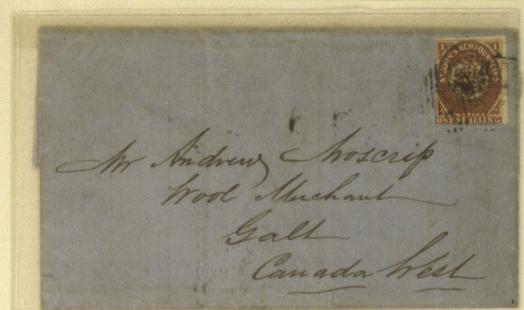


1857

THE 1/0 - SCOTT # 9 - ENGRAVED AND 2000 PRINTED 27 SEPT 1856

BY PERKINS BACON & CO - IMPERFORATE ON THICK WOVE PAPER

ISSUED 1 JAN 1857 A CURRENCY STAMP FOR THE 10D STG = 1/0 RATE TO CANADA



FIRST PRINTING 1/- ON COVER
ST JOHN'S TO GALT, CAN. - 13 MAY 1857
PAYING THE 1/- CY RATE TO CANADA - BEFORE THE STAMP
WAS REVALUED TO STERLING IN 1859





1857

The 1/0 bisect - Scott # 9a - used on cover With the  $6^D$  exhausted,  $\frac{1}{2}$  a 1/0 was substituted beginning 21 Nov 1859 This effectively revalued the Stamp on a Sterling basis









FIRST PRINTING 1/- ON COVER
ST JOHN'S TO POOLE ENGLAND, 10 JAN 1860
BISECT 1/- USED AS 6D STG BR PACKET RATE
VIA PRINCE ALBERT

1857

THE 1/0 - SCOTT # 9 - ENGRAVED AND 2000 PRINTED 27 SEPT 1856

BY PERKINS BACON & CO - IMPERFORATE ON THICK WOVE PAPER

AFTER REVALUATION AS A STERLING STAMP IT WAS USED FOR SHILLING RATES







FIRST PRINTING 1/0 ON COVER
ST JOHNS TO SYDNEY, NEW SOUTH WALES - 9 MAY 1860
PAYING DOUBLE 6D ST BR PACKET RATE VIA LONDON
BACKSTAMP - "SHIP LETTER SYDNEY"



CANADA TO LIVERPOOL

18 MAY 1860

OSPRAY TO HALIFAX

9 MAY 1860

1855

LETTER 13 DECEMBER TO THE COLONIAL SECRETARY REQUESTING THAT A ROAD,
NOW KNOWN AS BANNERMAN ROAD, BE OPENED EAST OF THE COLONIAL BUILDING.
SIGNED BY JOHN DELANEY, THEN KEEPER OF THE GROUNDS, LATER THE SECOND
POSTMASTER GENERAL

Consider would be a Source of much Convenience to ale the Inhabitants le
siding north of the Circular Road and the Public generally, affording a Short and Speedy transit to & from the central part of the Toron as well as a great public improvement. Thould the suggestion be decemed worthy of consideration a most favorable appertunity is afforded the Government of giving employment to many, who are pressing hard for in.

I have the honor to be

Col. Sec.

1860

THE 2D - SCOTT # 11 - ENGRAVED 5000 PRINTED 26 MAY 1860

BY PERKINS BACON & CO - IMPERFORATE ON HARD STIFF PAPER

OCCASSIONALLY WATERMARKED 'STACEY WISE 1858'

A STERLING STAMP ISSUED 30 JUNE 1860







EX LILLY







1860

THE 20 - SCOTT # 11 - ENGRAVED, 5000 PRINTED 26 MAY 1860 BY PERKINS BACON & CO. - IMPERFORATE ON HARD STIFF PAPER OCCASIONALLY WATERMARKED 'STACEY WISE 1858' A STERLING STAMP ISSUED 15 AUG. 1860 THE LARGEST REMAINING MULTIPLE







EX HUBBARD

1860

THE 3D - SCOTT # 11A - ENGRAVED 6000 PRINTED ON 2 JUNE 1860

BY PERKINS BACON & CO - IMPERFORATE ON HARD STIFF PAPER

OCCASIONALLY WATERMARKED \* STACEY WISE 1858\*

A CURRENCY STAMP ISSUED 15 JUNE 1860





SECOND PRINTING 3D ON COVER ST JOHNS TO TRINITY, 18 MARCH 1861 3D CY DOMESTIC RATE





1860

THE 4D - SCOTT # 12 - ENGRAVED, 5000 PRINTED 26 MAY 1860

BY PERKINS BACON & CO. - IMPERFORATE ON HARD STIFF PAPER

OCCASIONALLY WATERMARKED \* STACEY WISE 1858\*

A STERLING STAMP ISSUED 30 JUNE 1860







SECOND PRINTING 4D ON COVER ST JOHNS TO BOSTON, 15 AUG 1860
4D STERLING RATE
5¢ U.S. DOMESTIC RATE DUE

1860

THE 4D - SCOTT # 12 - USED ON COVER



SECOND PRINTING 4D ON COVER
ST JOHN'S TO BOSTON - 3 JULY 1861
4D STG PACKET RATE PAID - 5¢ BOSTON RATE DUE





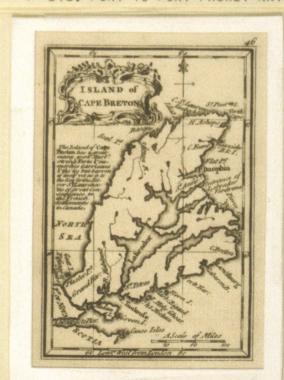
1860

THE 4D - SCOTT # 12 - USED ON COVER

THE PROVINCIAL PORT TO PORT RATE



SECOND PRINTING 4D ON COVER
ST JOHN'S TO SYDNEY N.S. - 8 NOVEMBER 1860
4D STG. PORT TO PORT PACKET RATE



FROM

THE

MAP

BY

BOWEN

1774

1860

THE 4D - SCOTT # 12 - USED ON COMBINATION COVER

THE 4D AND 3D COMBINED TO EQUAL THE 61D STG INTERIOR TO PORT RATE





FIRST PRINTING 3D & SECOND PRINTING 4D HARBOR GRACE TO PHILADELPHIA U.S. 31 JAN 1862 BY OSPRAY TO HALIFAX AMERICA TO BOSTON 9 FEB



1860

THE 4D BISECT - SCOTT # 12A - USED ON COVER



BISECT 4D SECOND -PRINTING ON COVER
A CONTROVERSIAL PIECE - THE BISECT STAMP PLUS THE
RED 2 INDICATE A 4D STG RATE TO HALIFAX - THE 5¢ DUE
FROM HALIFAX TO BADECK MUST HAVE BEEN ON THE
BALANCE OF THE COVER - THE 24 DEC 1860 DATE
ISPROPER FOR THE STAMP.

(THE PIECE WAS PURCHASED BY LICHTENSTEIN IN THE GLENDENNING SALE OF 17 MAY 1905 AND SOLD AS LOT 2067 IN THE 1 JULY 1971 DALE SALE.)

EXAMPLES OF THE 2D WATERMARKED



1860

THE 5D - SCOTT # 19 - ENGRAVED AND 20000 PRINTED 2 JUNE 1860

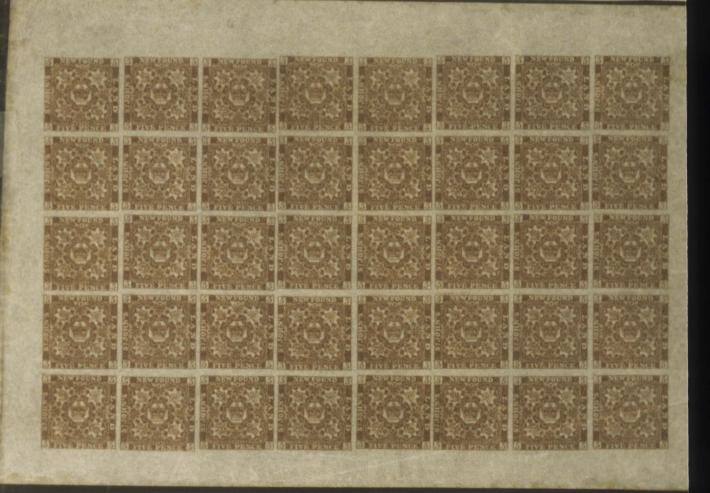
ON A SMALL SHEET OF 40 SUBJECTS

BY PERKING BACON & CO - IMPERFORATE ON HARD STIFF PAPER

OCCASIONALLY WATERMARKED "STACEY WISE 1858"

OF THE 17205 STAMPS REMAINDERED IN APRIL 1889

PROBABLY 11470 STAMPS OR 287 SHEETS WERE OF THIS COLOR



1860

THE 50 - SCOTT # 19 - ENGRAVED AND 20000 PRINTED 2 JUNE 1860

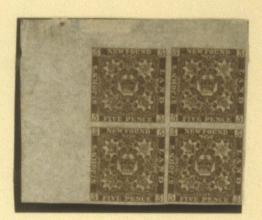
BY PERKINS BACON & CO - IMPERFORATE ON HARD STIFF PAPER

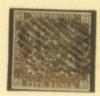
OCCASIONALLY WATERMARKED "STACEY WISE 1858"

A STERLING STAMP ISSUED 15 JUNE 1860







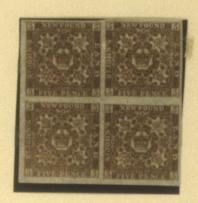




1860

The  $5^{\rm D}$  - Scott # 19 - on cover USED PREDOMINATELY IN 1865 FOR THE 10¢ RATE AS MANY REMAINDERS OF THE  $5^{\rm D}$  1857 EXISTED UNTIL THEN







THIRD PRINTING  $5^{\rm D}$  ON COVER ST JOHNS TO MABOU N.S.,23 AUG 1865 VIA NORTH SYDNEY, SYDNEY & PORT HOOD -  $5^{\rm D}$  =  $10\phi$  NO STAMPS AVAILABLE FOR THE RATE ESTABLISHED 8 APRIL  $3\frac{1}{2}\phi$  DUE - DIFFERENCE BETWEEN  $10\phi$  PD AND  $13\frac{1}{2}\phi$  N.S. RATE

1860

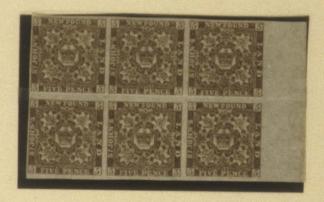
THE  $5^{\rm D}$  - Scott # 19 - MISDESCRIBED IN THE CATALOGUES SHOULD BE SCOTT # 12A ROSY BROWN USED IN 1865 FOR THE 10¢ PORT TO PORT RATE  $5^{\rm D}=10$ ¢



THIRD PRINTING 5D ON COVER

ST JOHNS TO NEW GLASGOW, 10 SEPT 1865

PAYING THE 10¢ RATE TO HALIFAX - 5¢ N.S. DUE







1860

THE 5D - SCOTT # 19 - ON COVER

USED IN 1865 FOR THE 10¢ ST JOHN'S TO BOSTON RATE

BY PACKET TO HALIFAX - PRIVATE SHIP TO BOSTON









THIRD PRINTING 50 ON COVER

ST JOHN'S TO BOSTON 14 DEC 1865 - SINGLE RATE

50 PAYING THE 10¢ PACKET RATE - EARLY USE

10¢ DUE BOSTON - CARRIED BY PRIVATE SHIP

1860

THE 6D - SCOTT # 13 - ENGRAVED 10000 PRINTED 2 & 9 JUNE 1860

BY PERKINS BACON & CO - IMPERFORATE ON HARD STIFF PAPER

OCCASSIONALLY WATERMARKED \* STACEY WISE 1858\*

A STERLING STAMP ISSUED 30 JUNE 1860











THE RATE TO G.B.





1860

THE 6D - SCOTT # 13 - ORANGE VERMILION

PRINTED FOR THE BRITISH PACKET RATE TO GREAT BRITAIN



EX BURRUS









EX GREENE

1860

THE 1/0 - SCOTT # 15 - ENGRAVED 1000 PRINTED 2 JUNE 1860

BY PERKINS BACON & CO - IMPERFORATE ON HARD STIFF PAPER

OCCASIONALLY WATERMARKED \*STACEY WISE 1858\*

ISSUED AS A STERLING STAMP









1859

LETTER JOHN ORVILLE LEVER TO THE COLONIAL SECRETARY

HEAD OF THE ATLANTIC ROYAL MAIL STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY. LIMITED

OTHERWISE KNOWN AS THE "GALWAY" OR "LEVER" LINE

WRITTEN ON LAID PAPER WHICH
IS IDENTICAL TO THAT UPON
WHICH THE TRIAL COLORS OF
1856 WERE MOUNTED BY PERKINS
BACON & CO. AT THEIR PLANT.
IT IS ALSO THE SAME PAPER
UPON WHICH THE 1/0 ORANGE
VERMILION STAMP ON LAID
PAPER WAS PRINTED. IT IS A
CURIOUS COINCIDENCE THAT THE
SAME NOTE PAPER WAS USED BY
BOTH FIRMS. FROM THE TWO BIG
PIECES THE WATERMARK HAS BEEN
RECREATED AS BEING

JOYNSON 1856 Atlantic Royal Mail Steam Davigation Company, Simited. 40, Cannon Theet E.C.

1860

THE 1/0 - SCOTT # 15 - ENGRAVED 1000 PRINTED ON 2 JUNE 1860

BY PERKINS BACON & CO - IMPERFORATE ON HARD STIFF PAPER

OCCASIONALLY WATERMARKED \* STACEY WISE 1858\*

THERE WERE ONLY 1000STAMPS PRINTED WHICH WOULD NORMALLY USE FOUR FULL SHEETS OF STAMP PAPER. THE PLACEMENT OF THE WATERMARK WAS SUCH THAT ONLY ONE FULL WATERMARK APPEARED ON A FULL SHEET. THUS IT IS PROBABLE THAT ONLY 36 WATERMARKED STAMPS WERE PRODUCED. AS THE SHEETS WERE "FLIPPED OVER" THE WATERMARK READS IN REVERSE. (THE PRINTING WAS ON THE WRONG SIDE OF THE SHEET)



1861

THE ROSE PENCE STAMPS - SCOTT # 15A THRU # 23

PRINTED JUNE AND NOVEMBER 1861

BY PERKINS BACON & CO - IMPERFORATE ON HARD STIFF PAPER

OCCASIONALLY WATERMARKED "STACEY WISE 1858"

TO UNDERSTAND THE 1861 ISSUE OF ROSE STAMPS ONE MUST BE AWARE THAT THE JUNE PRINTINGS WERE ORDERED THROUGH NORMAL CHANNELS BY THE COLONIAL SECRETARY. A SHORTAGE OF COMMONLY USED STAMPS DEVELOPED WHEN THIS ORDER DID NOT ARRIVE IN ST JOHN'S BY EARLY FALL 1861 DUE TO AN ABORTED VOYAGE BY THE S. S. LIVINGSTON. THE POSTMASTER GENERAL, BY THEN DESPERATE FOR STAMPS, BYPASSED THE COLONIAL SECRETARY AND PLACED THE SECOND ORDER FOR STAMPS. THEY WERE PRINTED IN MID NOVEMBER.

FOR SOME UNKNOWN REASON BOTH ORDERS WERE THEN SENT TO NEWFOUNDLAND TOGETHER AND ARRIVED EARLY IN JANUARY 1862. THE POSTMASTER GENERAL WAS REPRIMANDED BY THE COLONIAL SECRETARY FOR HIS ACTIONS AND THE LONDON CONTRACTOR TOLD NEVER TO ACCEPT FURTHER ORDERS FROM THE POSTMASTER GENERAL. FUTURE ORDERS FOR STAMPS IN 1865 WENT TO THE AMERICAN BANK NOTE CO.

THERE IS NO KNOWN WAY FOR THE GENERAL PHILATELIST TO EASILY DISTINGUISH BETWEEN THE TWO PRINTINGS. THE "CANCELLED" STAMPS PREPARED FOR ROWLAND HILL ARE THE ONLY KNOWN IDENTIFYABLE ROSE STAMPS OF THE JUNE PRINTING. THE 8D IS THE ONLY KNOWN IDENTIFYABLE ROSE STAMP OF THE NOVEMBER PRINTING, TO WHICH THE LIGHTER COLORED PRINTINGS ARE NORMALLY ASSIGNED. THE 1D AND 5D WERE ONLY PRINTED IN NOVEMBER.

1860 - 1861

ISSUE STAMPS STAMPED "CANCELLED"
BY FAVOR, WITH CHILE OBLITERATOR OF 1861

PERKINS BACON & CO. IMPERFORATE



SIX STAMPS OF THOSE ON HAND AT PERKINS BACON WERE GIVEN TO ROWLAND HILL OF THE POST OFFICE ON 15 AUGUST 1861. THEY WERE "CANCELLED" AS ABOVE. THIS GIFT ANGERED PENROSE JULIAN OF THE CROWN AGENTS WHO THEN TRANSFERRED THE STAMP PRINTING BUSINESS TO DE LA RUE IN 1862. UP UNTIL NOW THE FOLLOWING NEWFOUNDLAND VALUES ARE KNOWN:

15 June 1860 PRINTING - 4D AND 1SH ORANGE VERMILLION; 5D ROSE BROWN
6 JULY 1861 PRINTING - 4D, 6D, 6D AND 1SH ROSE LAKE; 3D GREEN

1861

THE ROSE PENCE STAMPS - SCOTT # 154 THRU # 23

PRINTED JUNE AND NOVEMBER 1861

FROM THE EARLY PRINTING













FROM THE LATE PRINTING













1861

THE ROSE PENCE STAMPS - SCOTT # 154 THRU # 23
OCCASIONALLY WATERMARKED "STACEY WISE 1858"

IMPERFORATE ON HARD STIFF PAPER

AN EXAMPLE OF HOW THE WATERMARK APPEARS ON TWO AJACENT SHEETS



1861

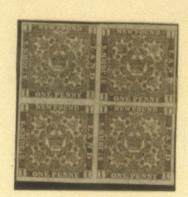
THE 1D - SCOTT # 15A - ENGRAVED AND 9600 PRINTED 23 NOV 1861

BY PERKINS BACON & CO - IMPERFORATE ON HARD STIFF PAPER

OCCASIONALLY WATERMARKED 'STACEY WISE 1858'

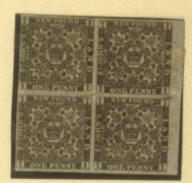
ISSUED AS A STERLING STAMP

SCOTT # 154 - VIOLET BROWN











ONE OF THREE KNOWN USED STAMPS

1861

THE 1D - SCOTT # 16 - ENGRAVED AND 480 PRINTED 23 NOV 1861

BY PERKINS BACON & CO - IMPERFORATE ON HARD STIFF PAPER

OCCASIONALLY WATERMARKED \*STACEY WISE 1858\*

ISSUED AS A STERLING STAMP

SCOTT # 16 - REDDISH BROWN

SCOTT # 16 RESULTED FROM A SHORTAGE OF 4 FULL SHEETS OF 120 STAMPS EACH. THE PRINTING OF THE 5D HAS USED UP MOST OF THE VIOLET BROWN INK AND, RATHER THAN MIX UP A NEW BATCH, WHAT REMAINED WAS ADULTERATED WITH ROSE INK TO EXTEND THE PRINTING. THE LAST FOUR SHEETS OF THE 1D CAME FROM THIS ADULTERATION. THE SAME SHADES EXIST, AS CAN BE SEEN, IN THE 5D STAMPS. THIS TOO IS A GREAT RARITY WHICH CAN BE DISTINGUISHED FROM THE BROWNISH RED COLOR OF THE 1860 PRINTING. THE EARLIER PRINTING IS VERY "RUDDY" WHEN COMPARED WITH THE FLAT "BROWNY" COLOR OF THE 1861 PRINTING. THIS STAMP TOO, SHOULD BE ACCORDED A CATALOGUE NUMBER.







VIOLET-BROWN







CHOCOLATE















1860

RED-BROWN

1861

THE 2D ROSE - SCOTT # 17 - ENGRAVED AND 5000 PRINTED 16 NOV 1861
FROM THE LATE PRINTING



FROM THE EARLY PRINTING







1861

THE 2D ROSE - SCOTT # 17 - ENGRAVED AND

5000 PRINTED 15 JUNE AND 5000 PRINTED 16 NOV 1861

BY PERKINS BACON & CO - IMPERFORATE ON HARD STIFF PAPER

OCCASIONALLY WATERMARKED "STACEY WISE 1858"

ISSUED AS A STERLING STAMP









FROM THE EARLY PRINTING

1861

THE 3D GREEN - SCOTT # 11A - ENGRAVED AND

20000 PRINTED 22 JUNE AND 50000 PRINTED 23 NOV 1861

BY PERKINS BACON & CO - IMPERFORATE ON HARD STIFF PAPER

OCCASIONALLY WATERMARKED "STACEY WISE 1858"

ISSUED FOR THE 3D CURRENCY DOMESTIC RATE

THERE IS NO KNOWN WAY TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN THE TWO DIFFERENT PRINTINGS OF THIS STAMP. BECAUSE OF THE LARGE QUANTITY PRODUCED IT IS KNOWN USED UNTIL 1869.





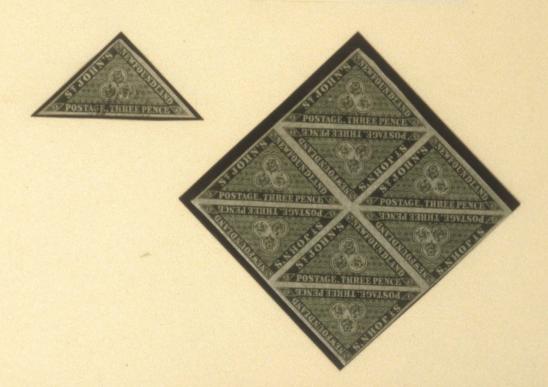
FOURTH PRINTING 3D ON COVER ST JOHNS TO TRINITY, 22 OCT 1862 3D CY DOMESTIC RATE

1861

THE 3D GREEN - SCOTT # 11A - USED DOMESTICALLY



SECOND PRINTING 3D ON COVER ST JOHNS TO TRINITY, 19 NOV 1863
3D CY DOMESTIC RATE



1861

THE  $3^D$  GREEN - SCOTT # 11A - USED DOMESTICALLY USED AT THE CONVERSION RATE  $3^D$  CY =  $2\frac{1}{2}^D$  STG =  $5\phi$  AFTER THE \*CENTS\* STAMPS WERE ISSUED IN NOV 1865









FOURTH PRINTING 3D ON COVER
ST JOHN'S TO PORTUGAL COVE 15 NOV 1865
CENTS POSTAGE STAMPS WERE ISSUED THIS DAY
THIS PAID THE NEW 5¢ RATE

1861

THE 3D GREEN - SCOTT # 11A - USED INTERNALLY

AT ODD INTERVALS FROM 1866 TO 1868 IN LIEU OF THE 5¢ BROWN SEAL



FOURTH PRINTING 3D ON COVER ST JOHNS TO TRINITY, 27 JUNE 1866 5¢ DOMESTIC RATE





1861

THE 3D GREEN - SCOTT # 11A - USED FOR THE EXHAUSTED 5¢ BROWN

THE 3D WAS USED FROM OCT 1868 TO JUNE 1869

ONLY ONE CENTS COVER IS RECORDED FROM 9 AUG 1868 TO 15 FEB 1869



FOURTH PRINTING 3D ON COVER
ST JOHNS TO CARBONEAR - 22 OCT 1868
3D CY PAYING 5¢ DOMESTIC RATE



FOURTH PRINTING 3D ON COVER
ST JOHN'S TO HARBOR GRACE - 22 OCT 1868
3D CY PAYING THE 5¢ DOMESTIC RATE

1861

THE 3D GREEN - SCOTT # 11A - USED FOR THE EXHAUSTED 5¢ BROWN

THE 3D WAS USED FROM OCT 1868 TO JUNE 1869

THE LAST 5¢ BROWN USED 13 NOV 1868 - THE FIRST 5¢ BLACK 15 FEB 1869



ST JOHN'S TO HARBOR GRACE, 26 NOV 1868
3 CY PAYING 5¢ RATE



FOURTH PRINTING 3D ON COVER
ST JOHN'S TO CARBONEAR - 12 DEC 1868
3D CY PAYING THE 5¢ DOMESTIC RATE

1861

THE 3D GREEN - SCOTT # 11A - USED FOR THE EXHAUSTED 5¢ BROWN



FOURTH PRINTING 3D ON COVER ST JOHNS TO CARBONEAR, 24 JAN 1869 3D USED FOR 5¢ DOMESTIC RATE



FOURTH PRINTING 3D ON COVER
ST JOHN'S TO CARBONEAR 18 JAN 1869
(3) 3D PAYING TRIPLE 5¢ RATE OR DOUBLE
(10¢) RATE REGISTERED

1861

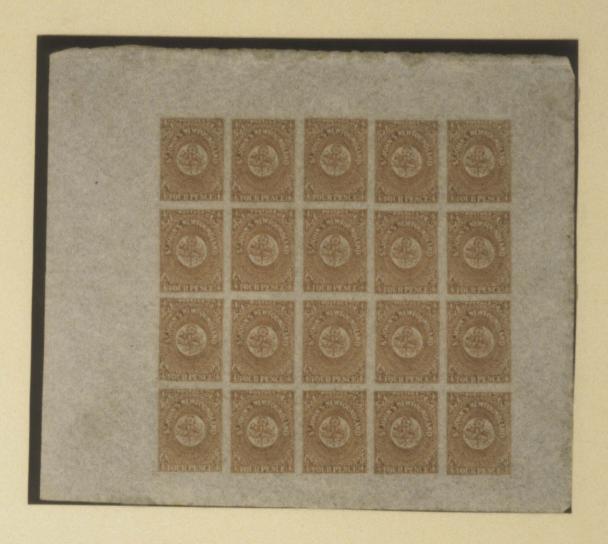
THE 4D ROSE - SCOTT # 18 - ENGRAVED AND

15000 PRINTED 15 JUNE AND 20000 PRINTED 16 NOV 1861

BY PERKINS BACON & CO - IMPERFORATE ON HARD STIFF PAPER

OCCASIONALLY WATERMARKED \* STACEY WISE 1858\*

18141 STAMPS OR 907 SHEETS REMAINDERED IN APRIL 1889



1861

THE 40 ROSE - SCOTT # 18 - PRINTED IN SHEETS OF 20



THE MARK OF A HANDMADE PAPER - THE DECKLED EDGE

TOP AND LEFT, AND THE ERRATIC THICKNESS. THERE WAS

ONE WATERMARK TO A MASTER SHEET WHICH NORMALLY APP
EARED IN THE TOP LEFT CORNER ON A PRINTED SHEET.

IF IT IS ABSENT THE SHEET WAS TURNED OVER OR ARROUND.

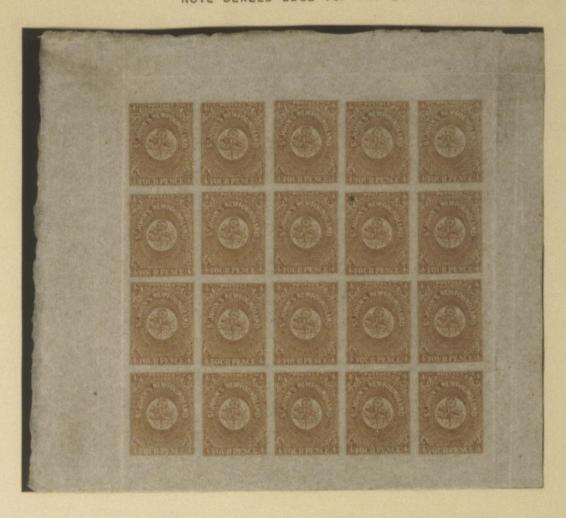


1861

THE 4D ROSE - SCOTT # 18 - PRINTED IN SHEETS OF 20

AN UNWATERMARKED SHEET

NOTE DEKLED EDGE TOP AND LEFT







1861

THE  $4^D$  - SCOTT # 18 - ON COVER TO CAPE BRETON USED FOR THE  $4^D$  STERLING PACKET RATE UNTIL 7 APRIL 1865 WHEN THE RATE WAS INCREASED TO  $5^D$  =  $10\phi$ 





THIRD PRINTING 4D ON COVER ST JOHNS TO SYDNEY, 17 DEC 1864, VIA NORTH SYDNEY. 4D ST PACKET RATE





1861

THE  $1^D$  AND  $4^D$  - SCOTT # 1 AND # 18 ON COVER USED FOR THE  $6\frac{1}{2}^D$  INTERIOR TO PORT RATE UNUSUAL BISECT COMBINATION OF STAMPS

EX LICHTENSTEIN

EX FERRARI



FIRST PRINTING 1D & FOURTH PRINTING 4D - ON COVER HARBOR GRACE TO SYDNEY - 7 SEPT 1864

61 PAYING THE RATE TO THE PROVINCES

BISECT 1D AND BISECT 4D

1861

THE  $4^D$  - SCOTT # 18 - ON COVER TO NOVA SCOTIA USED FOR THE  $4^D$  STERLING PACKET RATE UNTIL 7 APRIL 1865 WHEN THE RATE WAS INCREASED TO  $5^D$  =  $10\phi$ 



FOURTH PRINTING 4D ON COVER ST JOHNS TO NEW GLASGOW, 26 JULY 1864 4D ST PACKET RATE, PORT TO PROT COLLECT 5¢, INTERNAL RATE FROM HALIFAX







1861

The  $4^D$  - Scott # 18 - On cover to the United States used for the  $4^D$  Sterling Packet rate until 7 April 1865 when the rate was increased to  $5^D$  =  $10\phi$ 







FOURTH PRINTING 4D ON COVER

ST JOHN'S TO BOSTON, 21 MARCH 1865 - DOUBLE RATE

PAIR 4D PAYING 8D STG PACKET RATE - LATE USE

20¢ DUE BOSTON - CARRIED BY PRIVATE SHIP

1861

THE 4D - SCOTT # 18 - ON COVER TO THE UNITED STATES



FOURTH PRINTING 4D ON COVER

ST JOHN'S TO CHARLESTOWN - 26 JULY 1864

4D STG PACKET RATE PAID - 5¢ U.S.A. RATE COLLECT



FOURTH PRINTING 40 ON COVER
ST JOHN'S TO BALTIMORE - 20 SEPT 1864
40 STG PACKET RATE PAID - 5¢ U.S.A. RATE COLLECT

THE 4D - SCOTT # 18 - ON COVER TO THE UNITED STATES

USED FOR THE 4D STERLING PACKET RATE

1861

EARLIEST USE OF THE 4D ROSE



FOURTH PRINTING 4D ON COVER
ST JOHN'S TO BALTIMORE, 30 JULY 1862 - SINGLE RATE
THIS IS THE EARLIEST USE OF THE 4D ROSE.



1864

STAMPLESS COVERS

ST JOHN'S NEWFOUNDLAND TO THE UNITED STATES
BY BRITISH PACKET VIA HALIFAX

PREPAID 40 STG PACKET RATE, COLLECT 5¢ U.S. RATE



ST JOHN'S NEWFLD TO NEW YORK VIA HALIFAX 24 AUG 1864 PREPAID 4D STG A STAMPLESS COVER - WHY?

1861

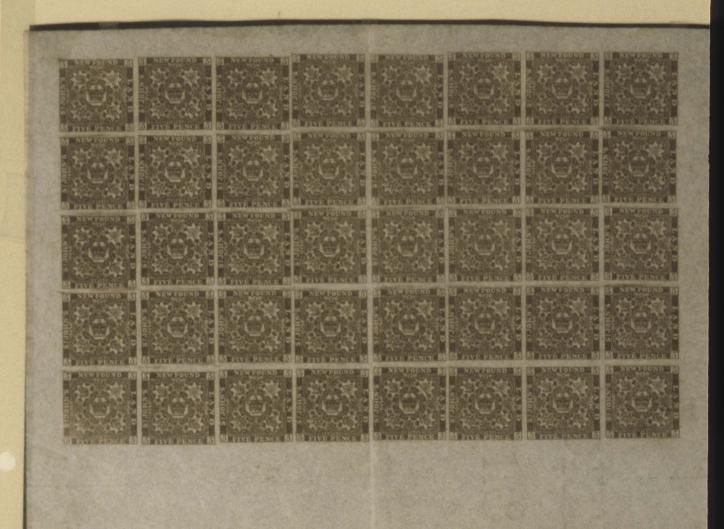
THE 5D - SCOTT # 12A - ENGRAVED AND 10000 PRINTED 23 NOV 1861

BY PERKINS BACON & CO - IMPERFORATE ON AHRD WOVE PAPER

OCCASIONALLY WATERMARKED ' STACEY WISE 1858'

17205 STAMPS OR 430 SHEETS REMAINDERED IN APRIL 1889

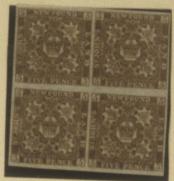
OF WHICH PROBABLY 1/3 OR 5735 STAMPS WERE FROM THIS PRINTING



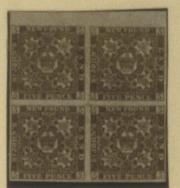
1861

THE 50 - SCOTT # 12A - SHOWING THE TRANSITION TO THE RED BROWN COLOR

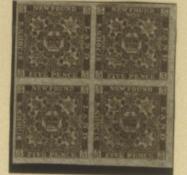
Some of Each were Remaindered



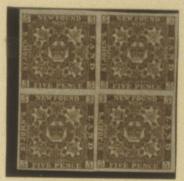
1860



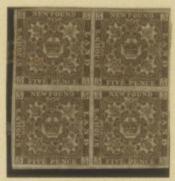
VIOLET BROWN



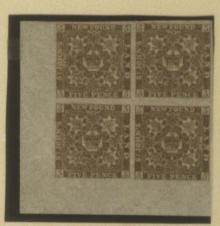
DEEP VIOLET BROWN



DEEP RED BROWN



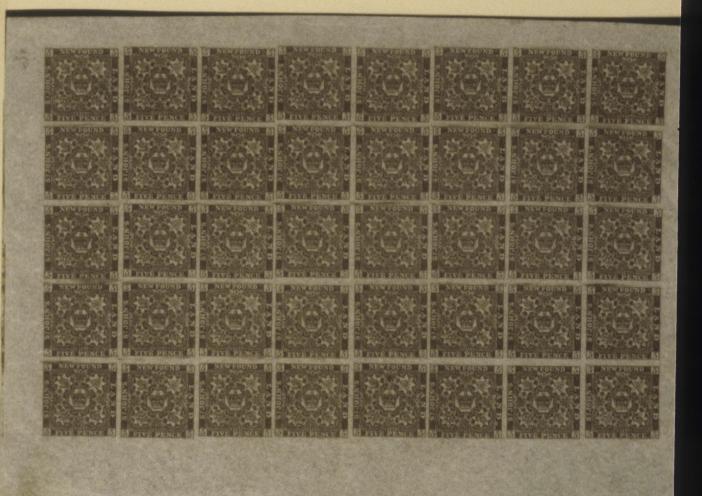
RED BROWN



PALE RED BROWN

1861

THE 5D - SCOTT # 12A - ENGRAVED AND PRINTED BY PERKINS BACON & CO
THIS SHOULD MORE PROPERLY BE CALLED # 19



1861

THE  $5^{\rm D}$  - SCOTT # 12A - USED ON DOMESTIC COVER ISSUED AS A STERLING STAMP OR BUT USED FOR THE DOUBLE RATE  $6^{\rm D}$  CY REGISTERED RATE



FOURTH PRINTING 5D ON COVER
ST JOHNS TO HARBOR GRACE - 7 JUNE 1863
5D ST PAYING THE 6D CY DOUBLE DOMESTIC RATE









1861

THE  $5^{D}$  - Scott # 12A - Used in 1865 and later  $5^{D}$  Sterling =  $6^{D}$  Currency =  $10\phi$ 

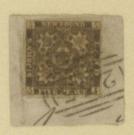








USED IN 1865



USED AFTER 1873 FOR THE 10¢ RATE

1861

THE 60 ROSE - SCOTT # 20 - ENGRAVED AND

20000 PRINTED 6 JULY AND 50000 PRINTED 16 NOV 1861

BY PERKINS BACON & CO - IMPERFORATE ON HARD STIFF PAPER OCCASIONALLY WATERMARKED "STACEY WISE 1858"

29937 STAMPS OR 1496 SHEETS REMAINDERED IN APRIL 1889









1861

THE 6D ROSE - SCOTT # 20 - ON COVER TO ENGLAND USED FOR THE 6D STERLING PACKET RATE EARLIEST KNOWN USE OF A ROSE PENCE STAMP



THIRD PRINTING 6D ON COVER GREENSPOND TO POOLE, ENGLAND - 26 APR 1862 6D ST PACKET RATE TO ENGLAND







1861

The  $6^D$  Rose - Scott # 20 - on cover to England used for the  $6^D$  Sterling Packet rate and after 7 April 1865 for the  $12\phi$  rate









THIRD PRINTING 6D ON COVER GREENSPOND TO POOLE, ENGLAND - 7 AUG 1862 6D STG PACKET RATE TO ENGLAND

1861

THE 6D ROSE - SCOTT # 20 - USED

AS A "CENTS" STAMP AFTER 7 APRIL 1865

THIS PAID THE 12¢ RATE TO ENGLAND















1861

THE  $6^D$  ROSE BISECT - SCOTT # 20A - ON COVER TO THE U.S.A. USED AFTER 7 APRIL 1865 WHEN THE  $4^D$  RATE CHANGED TO  $5^D$  =  $10\phi$ 



FIRST PRINTING 10 & FOURTH PRINTING 60 ST JOHN'S TO NEW YORK 14 NOV 1865 - 10¢ PORT RATE BISECT  $6^D$  (3°) + 1° = 4° = 8¢ + 2¢ PAID IN CASH = 10¢ COMPULSORY PREPAYMENT STARTED 15 NOV - LEGITIMATE USE OF  $6^D$  BIS.





FROM A LETTER
TO ENGLAND
POSTED ON BOARD
THE CUNARDER
ARABIA.



1861

THE 62D ROSE - SCOTT # 21 - ENGRAVED AND

5000 PRINTED 15 JUNE AND 10000 PRINTED 23 NOV 1861

BY PERKINS BACON & CO - IMPERFORATE ON HARD STIFF PAPER

OCCASIONALLY WATERMARKED "STACEY WISE 1858"

4776 STAMPS OR 238 SHEETS REMAINDERED IN APRIL 1889



1861

The  $6\frac{1}{2}^D$  Rose - Scott # 21 - on cover to Nova Scotia

USED FOR THE  $6\frac{1}{2}^D$  =  $4^D$  Sterling +  $3^D$  Currency rate from the interior





HARBOR GRACE TO BRIDGEWATER N.S.,19 OCT 1864  $6\frac{1}{2}$  PAYINGTHE TOTAL RATE

1861

THE  $6\frac{1}{2}^{D}$  ROSE - SCOTT # 21 - ON COVER TO NEW YORK

USED FOR THE  $6\frac{1}{2}^{D}$  STERLING RATE FROM THE INTERIOR TO A PORT  $5\phi$  COLLECT BOSTON TO NEW YORK



THIRD PRINTING  $6\frac{1}{2}^{D}$  ON COVER WAY OFFICE TO NEW YORK VIA ST JOHN'S, 19 NOV 1863  $6\frac{1}{2}^{D}$  PAYING THE RATE TO NEW YORK, 5¢ U.S. COLLECT





1861

The  $6\frac{1}{2}^{D}$  Rose - Scott # 21 - on cover to Canada USED FOR THE  $6\frac{1}{2}^{D}$  Sterling rate to Canada effective 1 Jan 1865



THIRD PRINTING  $6\frac{1}{2}^{D}$  ON COVER ST JOHNS TO TORONTO, 24 JUNE 1865  $6\frac{1}{2}^{D}$  PAYING THE  $13\phi$  RATE TO CANADA - BEGUN 1 JAN



